eResearch

Update Report

May 16, 2024



| REVISIONS | Rev. | Prior |
|--------------------|---------|---------|
| Rating | Buy | Buy |
| Target Price (C\$) | \$6.75 | \$6.90 |
| Revenue 2024E (M) | \$542.3 | \$549.0 |
| EBITDA 2024E (M) | \$56.3 | \$54.4 |
| EPS 2024E (M) | \$0.13 | \$0.37 |
| | | |

MARKET DATA

| Date: | May 16, 2024 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Current Price (C\$): | \$2.96 |
| Target Price (C\$): | \$6.75 |
| 52-Week Range: | \$2.42 / \$3.85 |
| Shares O/S (M): | 55.2 |
| Mkt Cap (C\$M): | \$163.5 |
| EV(C\$M): | \$396.2 |
| Avg. Weekly Vol. (M): | 0.02 |

Website: www.datacm.com

FINANCIALS

| THANGIALO | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| (\$M) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E |
| Revenue | \$273.8 | \$447.7 | \$542.3 |
| EBITDA | \$32.0 | \$39.9 | \$56.3 |
| Adj. EBITDA | \$40.7 | \$73.5 | \$70.7 |
| EPS | \$0.30 | -\$0.31 | \$0.13 |
| Cash | \$4.2 | \$17.7 | \$31.9 |
| Current Assets | \$82.1 | \$181.1 | \$179.6 |
| Total Assets | \$149.5 | \$418.8 | \$394.3 |
| Debt | \$27.0 | \$101.8 | \$79.5 |
| Lease Liabilities | \$39.8 | \$155.3 | \$155.9 |
| Total Liabilities | \$126.6 | \$390.0 | \$351.5 |
| Fiscal Year End: | 31-Dec | | |

Source: Company Reports, S&P Capital IQ, eResearch Corp.

Christopher P. Thompson, CFA, MBA, P.Eng. Director of Equity Research

DATA Communications Management Corp.

(TSX: DCM | OTC: DCMDF)

DCM Reports Strong First Quarter Results as Revenue Grows, Margins Strengthen, and Debt Reduction Continues

COMPANY DESCRIPTION:

DATA Communications Management Corp. ("DCM" or "the Company") is a Canadian-based provider of marketing and business communication solutions to companies in North America. Its technology-enabled content and workflow management capabilities solve the complex branding, communications, logistics, and regulatory requirements of leading enterprises so its customers can accomplish more in less time. Its services include printing, data & content management, labels & asset tracking, location-specific marketing, and multimedia campaign management.

COMPANY UPDATE:

- **DCM** reported Revenue of \$129.3 million in Q1/2024, up 69.9% from \$76.1 million in Q1/2023, but lower than our estimate of \$139.0 million.
- Revenue fell short of expectations mainly because several projects from larger clients were postponed to later quarters. The Company reported that these projects are now scheduled for delivery in the second and third quarters of this year. To incorporate this change into our model, we lowered 2024 revenue to \$542.3 million from \$549.0 million, which negatively impacted our target price.
- **DCM** reported that it added \$1.9 million in new sales from 10 new clients and over \$12 million in "expansion" revenue from existing clients that should be recognized over the next year. **DCM** is still targeting an overall annual organic revenue growth rate of more than 5%, including growing its marketing technology solutions by more than 60%.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS & VALUATION:

- We updated our model with **DCM**'s recent financials, shifted the model ahead one quarter, and reduced the revenue in 2024 to reflect the lower first-quarter number.
- We estimate an equal-weighted price target of \$6.75 based on a DCF valuation (\$9.56/share), a Revenue Multiple valuation (\$6.15/share), and an EBITDA Multiple valuation (\$4.60/share).
- We are maintaining our Buy rating but lowering our one-year price target to \$6.75 from \$6.90.

Quarterly Update

Q1/2024 Financial Results

On May 13, 2024, **DCM** reported Q1/2024 results (see Figure 1).

Year-over-year improvements in Revenue and Gross Profit and increases in Cost of Sales and SG&A expenses were attributable to the **Moore Canada Corporation (MCC)** acquisition that closed in April 2023.



• Revenue:

- Revenue was \$129.3 million in Q1/2024, up 69.9% from \$76.1 million in Q1/2023, but lower than our estimate of \$139.0 million. Q1/2024 Revenue was also slightly lower than Revenue in the previous quarter, which reached \$130.0 million.
- Revenue fell short of expectations mainly because several projects from larger clients were postponed to later quarters. The Company reported that these projects are now scheduled for delivery in the second and third quarters of this year. To incorporate this change into our model, we lowered 2024 revenue to \$542.3 million from \$549.0 million, which negatively impacted our target price.
- Revenue per Associate (RPA) was \$297,200, down 1.7% from \$302,400 in 2023 but up 1.4% from April 24, 2023, the date of the MCC acquisition. RPA is a focus for DCM as a measure of productivity, which the Company expects to grow over the next 12 months.
- DCM reported that it added \$1.9 million in new sales from 10 new clients and over \$12 million in "expansion" revenue from existing clients that should be recognized over the next year. DCM is still targeting an overall annual organic revenue growth rate of more than 5%, including growing its marketing technology solutions by more than 60%.

Figure 1: Q1/2024 Results Compared to eResearch Estimates

| (C\$) ('000) | Q123A | 2023A | Q124A | Q124E | Diff. | Q224E | Q324E | Q424E | 2024E |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total Revenue | \$76,077 | \$447,725 | \$129,254 | \$139,000 | -7.0% | \$136,500 | \$136,000 | \$140,500 | \$542,254 |
| Total Cost of Sales | \$52,442 | \$328,952 | \$91,943 | \$103,555 | -11.2% | \$101,693 | \$101,320 | \$103,268 | \$398,223 |
| Gross Profit | \$23,635 | \$118,773 | \$37,311 | \$35,445 | +5.3% | \$34,808 | \$34,680 | \$37,233 | \$144,031 |
| Gross Margin | 31.1% | 26.5% | 28.9% | 25.5% | +3.4% | 25.5% | 25.5% | 26.5% | 26.6% |
| Total Operating Expenses | \$18,754 | \$113,148 | \$28,596 | \$24,422 | +17.1% | \$26,358 | \$26,126 | \$26,133 | \$107,213 |
| Operating Income | \$4,881 | \$5,625 | \$8,715 | \$11,023 | -20.9% | \$8,449 | \$8,554 | \$11,100 | \$36,818 |
| EBITDA* | \$11,149 | \$39,876 | \$13,898 | \$14,681 | -5.3% | \$13,297 | \$13,326 | \$15,736 | \$56,256 |
| Adj. EBITDA** | \$12,766 | \$53,390 | \$18,665 | \$18,874 | -1.1% | \$17,505 | \$17,582 | \$20,037 | \$73,790 |
| Diluted EPS | (\$0.06) | (\$0.31) | \$0.02 | \$0.10 | (\$0.08) | \$0.02 | \$0.02 | \$0.06 | \$0.13 |
| Cash | \$2,994 | \$17,652 | \$19,842 | \$23,037 | | \$26,471 | \$28,011 | \$31,872 | \$31,872 |
| Debt | \$22,292 | \$101,815 | \$96,697 | \$86,951 | | \$90,988 | \$85,252 | \$79,476 | \$79,476 |

Source: Company Financials; eResearch Corp.

- The Company provided an update on the Digital Signage & Display business launched in August 2023 (see <u>Figure 2</u>). **DCM** is focusing on five key verticals: automotive, cannabis, healthcare, retail, and not-for-profit. The Company mentioned a large implementation in the second quarter and a "good" pipeline for the rest of 2024.
- DCM also announced that its Digital Asset Management (DAM) product, called ASMBL, will be launched in July. The Company believes that it is a \$6 billion market. It will target its 400 enterprise clients as well as Small-to-Medium-Sized Businesses (SMBs) in the United States through its marketing automation product. The Company believes its product's differentiation lies in its AI capabilities, developed over the past year, with access to advanced AI technologies. The solution features a folderless structure facilitated by AI functionalities such as Meta tagging, auto tagging, and natural language search. DCM believes that this design enables efficient and fast asset discovery and sharing.
- The Company also mentioned that it sees revenue growth potential in its Customer Communications Management (CCM) platform, called DCMFlex. During the first quarter, it acquired four new clients in four different verticals: automotive, financial institutions, alternative lenders, and loyalty.
- Product Sales remained the dominant segment at almost 88% of total revenue (see <u>Figure 3</u>). Although Technology Services revenue grew almost 428% year-over-year, primarily due to the **MCC** acquisition, it still only represented less than 6% of total revenue. Techenabled Hardware's 51% decline was mostly attributed to the timing of a large healthcare provider in the first quarter of last year that was not repeated in the first quarter of this year.

• Gross Profit & Gross Margin:

- o **DCM** reported Gross Profit of \$37.3 million in Q1/2024, up 57.9% from \$23.6 million in the same quarter last year.
- In Q1/2024, the Gross Margin was 28.9%, down 2.2% from 31.1% in Q1/2023, but higher than our estimate of 25.5%.
- The Gross Margin improvement was due to product mix and efficiency progress. The Company continues to show post-merger improvements in Gross Margin to reach its goal of returning Gross Margin above 30% (see <u>Figure 4</u>).

Digital Signage &
Display

Marshalls

Figure 2: New Line of Business — Digital Signage & Display

Source: Company Presentation (March 2024)

Selling, General, and Administrative (SG&A) Expenses:

- The Company's SG&A expenses were \$25.4 million in Q1/2024, up slightly from \$25.3 million in the previous quarter.
- In Q1/2024, SG&A expenses represented 19.6% of Total Revenue, up 1.6% from 18.1% in the same quarter last year (pre-merger). The higher SG&A expenses in the quarter were primarily related to a one-time consulting project; **DCM** expects lower SG&A expenses in subsequent quarters this year.
- o In the first quarter, **DCM** recorded \$0.3 million in one-time, non-recurring acquisition and integration costs, along with \$1.1 million in restructuring expenses, both linked to the **MCC** acquisition. The Company anticipates ongoing charges of a similar amount throughout 2024, however, it reported that it has now accounted for the majority of its envisaged restructuring expenses. In our model, we have estimated another \$4.0 million of acquisition and integration costs for the remainder of 2024.

EBITDA:

- DCM reported Adjusted EBITDA of \$18.7 million in Q1/2024, an increase of 46.2% from \$12.8 million in the same quarter last year. The EBITDA growth reflects the positive impact of the MCC acquisition and ongoing efforts to improve margins and reduce expenses.
- The Company's Adjusted EBITDA Margin was 14.4% in the quarter, down 2.3% from 16.8% in Q1/2023. As part of its five-year strategic plan, the Company will continue with its planned objective to keep its Adjusted EBITDA Margin above 14%.
- EBITDA calculated by eResearch was \$13.9 million in Q1/2024, up 24.7% from \$11.1 million in Q1/2023, and only slightly lower than our estimate of \$14.7 million.
- Although Free Cash Flow in the quarter was negative, it was impacted by **DCM**'s plans to upgrade its facilities and buy new equipment as part of the plant consolidations planned for this year and 2025, which should help the Company improve its gross margins.
- We estimate that the Company could generate \$56.3 million of EBITDA in 2024, which could be allocated towards debt reduction, dividend distribution, or exploring further acquisition opportunities. On the Analysts' call, **DCM** mentioned that capital expenditures are projected to decrease in 2025, potentially releasing additional cash for various purposes, including the possibility of a share buyback or dividends in the future.

Figure 3: Revenue by Segment

| (000) | 2022A | | Mar 31/23 Q1/23A | Jun 30/23 Q2/23A | Sep 30/23 Q3/23A | Dec 31/23 Q4/23A | 2023A | | Mar 31/24 Q1/24A | |
|--|-----------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| Revenue Streams | | | | | | | | | | |
| Product Sales | \$239,355 | 87.4% | \$66,712 | \$108,157 | \$107,976 | \$113,471 | \$396,316 | 88.5% | \$113,115 | 87.5% |
| Technology-enabled Hardware Solutions | \$12,156 | 4.4% | \$3,381 | \$1,917 | \$2,319 | \$899 | \$8,516 | 1.9% | \$1,646 | 1.3% |
| Warehousing Services | \$7,325 | 2.7% | \$2,001 | \$2,545 | \$3,752 | \$3,875 | \$12,173 | 2.7% | \$2,631 | 2.0% |
| Freight Services | \$8,402 | 3.1% | \$2,012 | \$3,438 | \$3,617 | \$4,180 | \$13,247 | 3.0% | \$3,626 | 2.8% |
| Marketing and Other Services | \$1,249 | 0.5% | \$515 | \$811 | \$523 | \$903 | \$2,752 | 0.6% | \$556 | 0.4% |
| Tech-enabled Subscription Services & Fees | \$5,317 | 1.9% | \$1,456 | \$2,095 | \$4,534 | \$6,636 | \$14,721 | 3.3% | \$7,680 | 5.9% |
| Total | \$273,804 | | \$76,077 | \$118,963 | \$122,721 | \$129,964 | \$447,725 | | \$129,254 | |

Source: Company Financials; eResearch Corp.

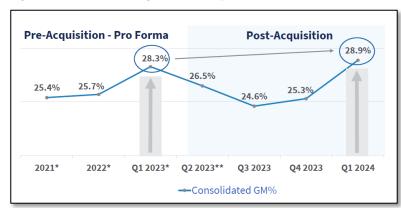
Net Income and EPS:

- DCM reported Net Income of \$1.5 million in Q1/2024 compared with a Net Loss of \$2.4 million in the first quarter of 2023.
- Accounting for acquisition and integration costs, restructuring expenses, and net fair value losses on financial liabilities, Adjusted Net Income in the quarter was \$4.9 million compared to \$5.9 million in the same quarter last year.
- Basic EPS in the quarter was \$0.03 and Diluted EPS was \$0.02 compared to a loss of \$0.06 per share (Basic and Diluted EPS) in the same quarter last year.

Cash and Total Debt:

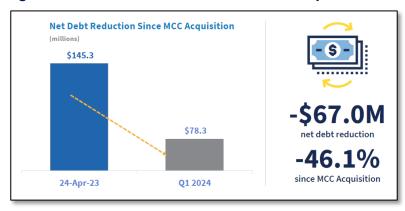
- As of March 31, 2024, **DCM** had \$19.8 million in cash but continues to apply any excess cash against its Bank Credit Facility.
- At the end of the quarter, the Company's Total Debt stood at \$96.7 million, down 3.5% from \$100.3 million in Q4/2023.
- Net Debt, excluding Lease Liabilities, ended the quarter at \$76.9 million.
- The Company reiterated its focus on debt reduction as a key strategic priority and targets
 Net Debt of less than 1.0x Adjusted EBITDA (net of lease payments).
- At the end of the quarter, the Company's Net Debt (by its calculation) was \$78.3 million, down 46.1% from \$145.3 million in April 2023, since the MCC acquisition (see <u>Figure 5</u>).

Figure 4: Gross Margins History



Source: Company Presentation (May 2024)

Figure 5: Net Debt Reduction Since MCC Acquisition



Source: Company Presentation (May 2024)

Merger and Operations Update

DCM reported achieving cost reductions on an annualized basis ranging between \$20 to \$24 million, aligning with projected post-merger synergies of \$30 to \$34 million. The Company remains on course to attain total annualized post-acquisition synergies within the range of \$30 to \$35 million within the next 12 months.

In January 2024, **DCM** concluded the sale and leaseback of its Trenton, Ontario, manufacturing facility, acquired through the **MCC** acquisition, generating net proceeds of \$8.5 million utilized to reduce its credit facility. Although a one-year lease was established for the facility, **DCM** plans its closure and relocation of production to other plants.

Primary contributors to achieving the remaining synergy targets involve consolidating two Toronto-based commercial print operations into the Bond, Toronto, facility, and merging the Fergus, Ontario and Trenton, Ontario, facilities into the Drummondville, Quebec and Brampton, Ontario facilities, respectively. The Toronto plant consolidation is slated for completion by mid-year 2024, while the latter two larger plant consolidations are expected within the next 12 months.

Strategic Update for 2024

We believe that **DCM** could see positive revenue growth and improved margins from its strategic priorities in 2024.

- 1. **Complete MCC Integration**: By advancing plant consolidation efforts and synchronizing back-office systems, **DCM** aims to finalize the **MCC** integration.
- 2. **Gross Profit Margin Improvement**: The Company plans to enhance gross profit margins, with a particular focus on optimizing the performance of the legacy **MCC** business.
- 3. **Business Growth**: **DCM** intends to leverage its increased scale, broadened product and service portfolio, and the capabilities of its unified team to drive revenue growth.
- 4. Free Cash Flow Enhancement: By continuing to increase Free Cash Flow, DCM will be better positioned to further reduce its Net Debt, opening opportunities for additional strategic investments and capital allocation decisions.

Figure 6: 2024 Strategic Priorities



Source: Company Presentation (May 2024)

Valuation

DCM Comps

Comparing **DCM** to other public companies is complicated given that it has many lines of business but is somewhat simplified as the Company only focuses on three core markets: (1) Conventional Print Solutions, (2) Digital Asset Management (DAM), and (3) Tech-Enabled Marketing Workflow.

Average valuation multiples in the various sectors are as follows (see Appendix B).

(1) Conventional Print Solutions:

- EV/Revenue of 1.0x (2024E Revenue);
- EV/EBITDA of 6.3x (2024E EBITDA).

(2) DAM:

- EV/Revenue of 2.8x (2024E Revenue);
- EV/EBITDA of 21.6x (2024E EBITDA).

(3) Tech-Enabled Marketing Workflow:

- EV/Revenue of 2.6x (2024E Revenue);
- EV/EBITDA of 13.7x (2024E EBITDA).

DCM Valuation

Currently, DCM is trading at 0.7x our 2024 revenue estimate of \$542.3 million and 7.0x our 2024 EBITDA estimate of \$56.3 million. These multiples are at the low end of the revenue and EBITDA multiples compared to the various industry multiples and highlight the potential for **DCM**'s share price appreciation. As **DCM** shifts to more Tech-Enabled solutions, we expect its valuation multiples to increase.

Figure 7: Valuation Multiples Comparing our Model to DCM and the Sector Averages (2024E)

| | Model | DCM (Market) | Conventional Print Solutions | DAM | Tech-Enabled Marketing Workflow |
|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| Revenue | 1.0x | 0.7x | 1.0x | 2.8x | 2.6x |
| EBITDA | 8.0x | 7.0x | 6.3x | 21.6x | 13.7x |

Source: See Appendix B; eResearch Corp.

Due to the Company's revenue shortfall in Q1/2024, we lowered 2024 revenue to \$542.3 million from \$549.0 million, which negatively impacted our target price.

We have maintained our estimate of improving gross margins and EBITDA through facility consolidation and the migration to higher-margin digital services at 26% in 2024 growing to 29% by 2028.

<u>Figure 8</u> highlights the revenue growth and gross margin assumptions we use in our model to reach our estimates.

Figure 8: Model Assumptions and Company Guidance

| METRIC | | DCM Guidance | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------|---------------|
| WEIRIC | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E-2028E | (5-Year Plan) |
| Revenue Growth | 21% | 4% | 4% | 5% | +5% Organic |
| Gross Margins | 26.6% | 27% | 27% | 28%-29% | +30% |
| Adj. EBITDA Margins | 13% | 14% | 14% | 15%-16% | +14% |

Source: Company Presentation (2023); eResearch Corp.

Target Price Calculation

Method 1: Discounted Cash Flow (see <u>Figure 10</u>): Using a Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC) of 14% and a Terminal Multiple of 8.0x EBITDA in 2028, the one-year target share price estimate is \$9.56.

Method 2: Revenue Multiple (see <u>Figure 9</u>): Using a revenue multiple of 1.0x and a one-year forward Revenue estimate of \$556.2 million, the one-year target share price estimate is \$6.15.

Method 3: EBITDA Multiple (see <u>Figure 9</u>): Using an EBITDA multiple of 8.0x and a one-year forward EBITDA estimate of \$57.8 million, the one-year target share price estimate is \$4.60.

The equal-weighted price per share is \$6.77 and we are reducing the one-year price target to \$6.75 from \$6.90.

We are maintaining a Buy rating and reducing the one-year price target to \$6.75 from \$6.90.

Figure 9: Target Price (1 Year) Calculation

| | | | | | | | SHARES | TARGET |
|------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|--------|--------|
| Method 1: | DCF (5-year) | WACC:14% | Terminal Multiple: 8x EBITDA Sec | | DCF calculat | ion. | 58.9M | \$9.56 |
| | | | | ENT. VALUE | Net Debt Q1/2025 | MARKET CAP | SHARES | TARGET |
| Method 2: | Revenue Multiple | 1.0x | 1 Year Fwd Revenue (Est.): \$556.2M | \$556.2M | \$200.1M | \$356.1M | 57.9M | \$6.15 |
| Method 3: | EBITDA Multiple | 8.0x | 1-Year Fwd EBITDA (Est.): \$57.8M | \$462.4M | \$200.1M | \$262.3M | 57.9M | \$4.60 |
| Equal-Weig | ghted Target Price | e (1 year) | | | | | | \$6.77 |

Source: eResearch Corp.

Figure 10: DCF Analysis

| DATA Communications Management | Corp. FYE (Dec | ember 31) | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| DCF Analysis (C\$) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E |
| Revenue (\$) | 273.8 | 447.7 | 542.3 | 565.5 | 588.1 | 617.5 | 648.4 |
| Revenue Growth | 16.3% | 63.5% | 21.1% | 4.3% | 4.0% | 5.0% | 5.0% |
| EBITDA (\$) | 32.0 | 39.9 | 56.3 | 60.2 | 62.8 | 73.8 | 84.1 |
| EBITDA Growth | 53.5% | 24.7% | 41.1% | 7.0% | 4.4% | 17.4% | 14.0% |
| EBITDA Margin | 11.7% | 8.9% | 10.4% | 10.6% | 10.7% | 11.9% | 13.0% |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 11.2 | 21.7 | 36.9 | 17.5 | 27.0 | 22.7 | 19.0 |
| EBIT (\$) | 20.8 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 42.7 | 35.8 | 51.1 | 65.1 |
| NOPAT | 38.6 | 8.0 | 47.6 | 61.1 | 66.7 | 82.7 | 97.7 |
| Plus Amortization (\$) | 11.2 | 21.7 | 36.9 | 17.5 | 27.0 | 22.7 | 19.0 |
| Less Capital Expenditures (\$) | (1.5) | (3.1) | (7.4) | (3.6) | (3.0) | (2.5) | (2.0) |
| Net Working Capital Changes | (11.8) | 0.9 | (6.9) | (11.3) | (1.0) | (1.7) | (3.5) |
| EPS (Continuing) | 0.30 | (0.31) | 0.13 | 0.35 | 0.44 | 0.62 | 0.79 |
| Unlevered Free Cash Flow (\$) | 36.4 | 27.5 | 70.1 | 63.7 | 89.7 | 101.3 | 111.3 |
| PV of Unlevered FCFs (\$) | 43.5 | 28.9 | 64.5 | 51.4 | 63.5 | 62.9 | 60.6 |

| Valuation Assumptions: | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| Discount Rate | 14.0% | | |
| Terminal Multiple | 8.0x | | |
| Valuation Analysis: | Current | 1-Yr Target | 2-Yr Target |
| Total PV of FCFs (\$M) | 331.8 | 345.3 | 309.8 |
| Terminal Value (\$M) | 672.9 | 672.9 | 672.9 |
| PV of Terminal Value (\$M) | 366.4 | 417.9 | 476.4 |
| Net (debt) cash position | (232.7) | (200.1) | (147.6) |
| Total Value (\$M) | 465.5 | 563.1 | 638.6 |
| DCF Value/Share (C\$) | C\$7.90 | C\$9.56 | C\$10.84 |
| DCF Value/Share (US\$) | US\$5.81 | US\$7.03 | US\$7.97 |
| FD Shares O/S (M)* | 58.9 | 58.9 | 58.9 |
| *Using the Treasury Method | | | |

Figure 11: Sensitivity Chart – Discount Rate and Terminal EV/EBITDA Multiple

| | | 1 | Terminal EV/EBITDA Multiplier | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | | 5.00 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 8.00 | 9.00 | 10.00 | 11.00 | | |
| | 10.0% | 7.88 | 8.89 | 9.90 | 10.91 | 11.92 | 12.93 | 13.94 | | |
| | 12.0% | 7.37 | 8.32 | 9.26 | 10.21 | 11.15 | 12.10 | 13.05 | | |
| Discount Rate | 14.0% | 6.90 | 7.79 | 8.67 | 9.56 | 10.45 | 11.33 | 12.22 | | |
| | 16.0% | 6.46 | 7.30 | 8.13 | 8.96 | 9.79 | 10.63 | 11.46 | | |
| | 18.0% | 6.06 | 6.84 | 7.62 | 8.41 | 9.19 | 9.97 | 10.75 | | |
| | 20.0% | 5.68 | 6.42 | 7.16 | 7.89 | 8.63 | 9.36 | 10.10 | | |

Figure 12: Shares Outstanding for Fully Diluted Share Count and Valuation

| 55,023 |
|--------|
| 4,529 |
| 261 |
| 59,813 |
| |
| |
| 55,023 |
| - |
| 55,023 |
| |
| 55,023 |
| |
| 2,892 |
| 4 |
| 57,919 |
| |
| |
| |
| 55,023 |
| - |
| 55,023 |
| |
| 3,735 |
| 139 |
| 58,897 |
| |

Appendix A: Financial Statements

Figure 13: Income Statement

| DCM | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Income Statement - FYE (December 31); CAD ('000) | 2022A | 2023A | Q124A | Q224E | Q324E | Q424E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Total Revenue | 273,804 | 447,725 | 129,254 | 136,500 | 136,000 | 140,500 | 542,254 | 565,470 |
| Total Cost of Sales | 189,580 | 328,952 | 91,943 | 101,693 | 101,320 | 103,268 | 398,223 | 412,793 |
| Gross Profit | 84,224 | 118,773 | 37,311 | 34,808 | 34,680 | 37,233 | 144,031 | 152,677 |
| Sales & Marketing | 29,137 | 39,196 | 10,864 | 10,797 | 10,758 | 10,819 | 43,237 | 44,107 |
| General and Administrative | 26,477 | 47,234 | 14,307 | 13,787 | 13,600 | 13,488 | 55,182 | 55,416 |
| Other operating costs | 1,208 | 5,735 | 3,214 | 1,365 | 1,360 | 1,405 | 7,344 | 5,655 |
| Restructuring Charges | - | 20,308 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stock Based Compensation | 328 | 675 | 211 | 410 | 408 | 422 | 1,450 | 1,696 |
| Total Operating Expenses | 57,150 | 113,148 | 28,596 | 26,358 | 26,126 | 26,133 | 107,213 | 106,874 |
| Operating Income | 27,074 | 5,625 | 8,715 | 8,449 | 8,554 | 11,100 | 36,818 | 45,803 |
| Other Income (Expenses): | | | | | | | | |
| Interest on Loan Payable | (2,742) | (8,315) | (2,498) | (2,417) | (2,275) | (2,131) | (9,321) | (6,833) |
| Interest Expense on Lease Liabilities | - | (7,006) | (3,055) | (3,117) | (3,096) | (3,072) | (12,340) | (12,009) |
| Acquisition and Integration Costs | (1,870) | (10,903) | . , , | (1,000) | (1,500) | (1,500) | (5,368) | - |
| Other | (2,567) | (1,845) | (140) | - | - | - | (140) | - |
| Total Other Income | (7,179) | (28,069) | (7,061) | (6,535) | (6,870) | (6,704) | (27,170) | (18,843) |
| EBT | 19,895 | (22,444) | 1,654 | 1,915 | 1,684 | 4,396 | 9,649 | 26,960 |
| Income Taxes | (5,929) | 6,590 | (179) | (479) | (421) | (1,099) | (2,178) | (6,740) |
| Net Income (Loss) | 13,966 | (15,854) | 1,475 | 1,436 | 1,263 | 3,297 | 7,471 | 20,220 |
| EPS | | | | | | | | |
| Basic EPS | 0.32 | (0.31) | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.37 |
| Diluted EPS | 0.30 | (0.31) | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.35 |
| Basic EPS- ex-non-recurring items | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Shares Outstanding | | | | | | | | |
| Shares Outstanding, Basic (Weighted) | 44,063 | 50,833 | 55,023 | 55,023 | 55,023 | 55,023 | 55,023 | 55,023 |
| Shares Outstanding, Diluted (Weighted) | 46,572 | 50,833 | 59,052 | 57,919 | 57,919 | 57,919 | 57,919 | 57,919 |
| Shares Outstanding, Basic (End of Quarter) | 44,063 | 55,023 | 55,023 | - | - | - | - | - |

Figure 14: Balance Sheet

| DCM | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Balance Sheet - FYE (December 31); CAD ('000) | 2022A | 2023A | Q124A | Q224E | Q324E | Q424E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Current Assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 4,208 | 17,652 | 19,842 | 26,471 | 28,011 | 31,872 | 31,872 | 38,872 |
| Account Receivables | 54,630 | 117,956 | 107,154 | 106,136 | 105,747 | 109,246 | 109,246 | 113,634 |
| Prepaid Expenses & Other Assets | 2,984 | 5,313 | 5,827 | 6,106 | 6,045 | 6,014 | 6,014 | 5,915 |
| Inventory | 20,220 | 28,840 | 32,286 | 29,847 | 31,956 | 31,214 | 31,214 | 40,908 |
| Income taxes receivable | 15 | 2,640 | 1,248 | 1,248 | 1,248 | 1,248 | 1,248 | 1,248 |
| Held for Sale | 0 | 8,650 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Current Assets | 82,057 | 181,051 | 166,357 | 169,808 | 173,008 | 179,593 | 179,593 | 200,578 |
| Non-Current Assets | | | | | | | | |
| Deferred Income Tax Assets | 4,830 | 9,801 | 9,122 | 9,122 | 9,122 | 9,122 | 9,122 | 9,122 |
| Property and Equipment | 6,779 | 30,358 | 31,088 | 29,632 | 28,137 | 26,712 | 26,712 | 22,044 |
| Pension Assets | 2,830 | 1,962 | 2,724 | 2,724 | 2,724 | 2,724 | 2,724 | 2,724 |
| Intangible Assets | 2,507 | 10,616 | 9,888 | 9,394 | 8,924 | 8,478 | 8,478 | 6,905 |
| Goodwill | 16,973 | 22,265 | 22,265 | 22,265 | 22,265 | 22,265 | 22,265 | 22,265 |
| Right-of Use and Other | 33,505 | 162,701 | 164,652 | 158,105 | 151,650 | 145,455 | 145,455 | 123,104 |
| Total Assets | 149,481 | 418,754 | 406,096 | 401,050 | 395,830 | 394,348 | 394,348 | 386,742 |
| Current Liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts Payables/Accrued Liabilities | 44,133 | 75,766 | 69,963 | 70,162 | 69,905 | 71,248 | 71,248 | 73,862 |
| Lease Liability | 6,791 | 10,322 | 11,820 | 10,920 | 10,880 | 11,240 | 11,240 | 11,371 |
| Current Portion of Debt/Promissory Notes | 11,667 | 6,333 | 8,119 | 6,845 | 5,322 | 3,609 | 3,609 | 2,368 |
| Provisions | 1,316 | 16,325 | 13,395 | 13,395 | 13,395 | 13,395 | 13,395 | 13,395 |
| Deferred Revenue - Current | 3,942 | 6,221 | 6,032 | 5,460 | 5,440 | 5,620 | 5,620 | 5,686 |
| Taxes Payable | 1,630 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 69,479 | 116,531 | 109,528 | 106,781 | 104,941 | 105,113 | 105,113 | 106,682 |
| Non-Current Liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Term Loan/Promissory Notes | 0 | 93,918 | 88,379 | 83,960 | 79,762 | 75,774 | 75,774 | 49,715 |
| Credit Facilities | 15,380 | 0 | 0 | 183 | 168 | 93 | 93 | 66 |
| Lease Liability | 33,011 | 144,993 | 144,049 | 143,858 | 142,737 | 141,148 | 141,148 | 135,012 |
| Provision/Loan Payable/Benefits Payable | 8,764 | 27,390 | 23,992 | 24,274 | 24,556 | 24,838 | 24,838 | 25,966 |
| Other | 0 | 7,158 | 4,497 | 4,497 | 4,497 | 4,497 | 4,497 | 4,497 |
| Total Liabilities | 126,634 | 389,990 | 370,445 | 363,553 | 356,662 | 351,462 | 351,462 | 321,939 |
| Shareholders Equity | | | | | | | | |
| Capital Stock | 256,478 | 283,738 | 283,738 | 283,738 | 283,738 | 283,738 | 283,738 | 283,738 |
| Warrants & Options | 869 | 219 | 219 | 219 | 219 | 219 | 219 | 219 |
| Accumulated OCI | 207 | 177 | 207 | 207 | 207 | 207 | 207 | 207 |
| Contributed Surplus | 3,131 | 3,135 | 3,346 | 3,756 | 4,164 | 4,585 | 4,585 | 6,281 |
| Deficit | (237,838) | (258,505) | (251,859) | (250,423) | (249,160) | (245,863) | (245,863) | (225,643) |
| Total Shareholders Equity | 22,847 | 28,764 | 35,651 | 37,496 | 39,168 | 42,886 | 42,886 | 64,803 |
| Total Liabilities & Shareholders Equity | 149,481 | 418,754 | 406,096 | 401,050 | 395,830 | 394,348 | 394,348 | 386,742 |

Figure 15: Cash Flow Statement

| DCM | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cash Flow Statement - FYE (December 31); CAD ('000) | 2022A | 2023A | Q124A | Q224E | Q324E | Q424E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Cash Provided By Operating Activities | | | | | | | | |
| Net Income (Loss) | 13,966 | (15,854) | 1,475 | 1,436 | 1,263 | 3,297 | 7,471 | 20,220 |
| Amortization of Intangibles | 1,606 | 2,881 | 728 | 692 | 658 | 625 | 2,702 | 2,202 |
| Depreciation of Property & Equipment | 2,965 | 6,165 | 1,523 | 3,072 | 3,036 | 2,888 | 10,520 | 7,655 |
| Depreciation of Right-of-Use Assets | 6,609 | 12,677 | 4,485 | 6,547 | 6,455 | 6,195 | 23,682 | 22,351 |
| Interest Expense on Lease Liabilities | 2,223 | 7,006 | 3,055 | 3,117 | 3,096 | 3,072 | 12,340 | 12,009 |
| Stock Based Compensation Expense | 328 | 675 | 211 | 410 | 408 | 422 | 1,450 | 1,696 |
| Pension and other Benefit Expenses | 351 | 121 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 1,128 | 1,128 |
| Loss on Disposal of Intangible Assets | 98 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Provisions | - | 20,308 | (3,020) | - | - | - | (3,020) | - |
| Income Tax Expense | 5,929 | (10,662) | 229 | - | - | - | 229 | - |
| Finance Cost | 120 | - 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 328 | 8,598 | 3,321 | - | - | - | 3,321 | - |
| Changes in Non-Cash Working Capital | | | | | | | | |
| Account & Other Receivables | (3,063) | (3,586) | 10,802 | 1,018 | 389 | (3,499) | 8,710 | (4,388) |
| Inventory | (8,087) | 14,361 | (3,446) | 2,439 | (2,110) | 743 | (2,374) | (9,695) |
| Prepaid Expenses & Other Current Assets | (43) | (2,051) | (4,710) | (279) | 61 | 32 | (4,897) | 98 |
| Accounts Payable & Other Payables | 6,888 | (3,452) | (9,017) | 199 | (257) | 1,344 | (7,732) | 2,614 |
| Other | (5,056) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Provisions | (3,160) | (4,975) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deferred (Unbilled) Revenue | 673 | 591 | (189) | (572) | (20) | 180 | (601) | 66 |
| Total Cash Provided By Operating Activities | 22,675 | 32,803 | 5,729 | 18,361 | 13,260 | 15,580 | 52,931 | 55,956 |
| Investing Activities | 22,013 | 32,003 | 3,129 | 10,301 | 13,200 | 13,300 | 32,931 | 33,930 |
| Purchase of Property & Equipment | (1,475) | (2,940) | (2,231) | (1,617) | (1,541) | (1,463) | (6,852) | (2,987) |
| Purchase of Intangibles | (71) | (2,940) (127) | (2,231) | (1,617) | (1,541) | (1,463) | (564) | (629) |
| Business (Acquisition) Sale | 70 | (130,953) | _ | - | (100) | (170) | (304) | (023) |
| Total Cash From Investing Activities | (1,4 76) | (104,487) | 6,430 | (1,814) | (1,729) | (1,642) | 1,245 | (3,616) |
| Financing Activities | (1,470) | (104,407) | 0,430 | (1,014) | (1,723) | (1,042) | 1,243 | (3,010) |
| Proceeds from Loan/Promissory Notes | _ | 162,140 | (1,365) | _ | _ | _ | (1,365) | _ |
| Repayment of Loan/Promissory Notes | _ | (87,592) | (1,505) | (5,693) | (5,721) | (5,701) | (17,115) | (27,300) |
| Operating Line/Credit Facility (Repayment) | (9,716) | 282 | (3,893) | (16) | (15) | (76) | (3,999) | (26) |
| Repayment of Other Liabilities | 515 | - | (0,000) | (10) | (10) | - | (0,555) | (20) |
| Transaction Costs | | (1,801) | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Lease Payments | (8,730) | (13,321) | (4,730) | (4,208) | (4,256) | (4,301) | (17,496) | (18,014) |
| Proceeds from exercise of Stock Options and Warrants | (0,730) | 1,240 | (,7-00) | (4,200) | (4,230) | (4,301) | (17,430) | (10,014) |
| Issue/Repurchase of Equity | [| 24,221 | - | - | - | _ | _ [| _ |
| Total Cash From Financing Activities | (17,931) | 85,169 | (9,988) | (9,918) | (9,992) | (10,078) | (39,975) | (45,340) |
| Effect of Exchange Rates on Cash | 39 | (41) | 19 | (3,310) | (3,332) | - | 19 | - |
| Net Increase in Cash | 3,307 | 13,444 | 2,190 | 6,629 | 1,540 | 3,861 | 14,220 | 7,000 |
| Beginning Cash | 901 | 4,208 | 17,652 | 19,842 | 26,471 | 28,011 | 17,652 | 31,872 |
| Ending Cash | 4,208 | 17,652 | 19,842 | 26,471 | 28,011 | 31,872 | 31,872 | 38,872 |

Appendix B: Company Comparables by Industry

Figure 16: U.S. and Canadian Comparables – Conventional Print Solution Providers and DAM Solution Providers

| | | May 16 | Mkt Cap | Mkt Cap EV REVENUE (\$M) | | | | | EBITDA (\$M) | | | | ie | EV/EBITDA | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|------|
| Name | Ticker | Close (\$) | (\$M) | (\$M) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2022A | 2023A | 2024 |
| DATA Communications | TSX:DCM | \$2.96 | \$164 | \$396 | \$273.8 | \$447.7 | \$542.3 | \$32.0 | \$40.6 | \$56.3 | 1.4x | 0.9x | 0.7x | 12.4x | 9.8x | 7. |
| Management Corp. | | • | , - | **** | , | · | | • | , | • • • • • | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| US Comps - Conventional Pri | nt Solution Providers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ARC Document Solutions, Inc. | NYSE:ARC | US\$2.75 | US\$119 | US\$168 | US\$286 | US\$281 | US\$286 | US\$38 | US\$31 | US\$37 | 0.6x | 0.6x | 0.6x | 4.4x | 5.5x | 4. |
| Canon Inc. | TSE:7751 | US\$27.85 | US\$27,398 | US\$29,466 | US\$30,570 | US\$29,660 | US\$27,938 | US\$4,594 | US\$4,435 | US\$4,269 | 1.0x | 1.0x | 1.1x | 6.4x | 6.6x | 6 |
| Cimpress plc | NASDAQ:CMPR | US\$90.13 | US\$2,294 | US\$3,868 | US\$2,888 | US\$3,210 | US\$3,390 | US\$101 | US\$323 | US\$480 | 1.3x | 1.2x | 1.1x | 38.4x | 12.0x | 8 |
| Ennis, Inc. | NYSE:EBF | US\$20.80 | US\$540 | US\$439 | US\$400 | US\$432 | US\$423 | US\$78 | US\$77 | US\$76 | 1.1x | 1.0x | 1.0x | 5.6x | 5.7x | 5. |
| Quad/Graphics, Inc. | NYSE:QUAD | US\$4.95 | US\$257 | US\$899 | US\$3,217 | US\$2,958 | US\$2,744 | US\$252 | US\$234 | US\$228 | 0.3x | 0.3x | 0.3x | 3.6x | 3.8x | 3. |
| Xerox Holdings Corporation | NASDAQ:XRX | US\$14.02 | US\$1,741 | US\$5,073 | US\$6,900 | US\$6,695 | US\$6,482 | US\$449 | US\$541 | US\$598 | 0.7x | 0.8x | 0.8x | 11.3x | 9.4x | 8. |
| Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD | A <100) | | | | | | | | | | 0.8x | 0.8x | 0.8x | 11.6x | 7.2x | 6. |
| Median | | | | | | | | | | | 0.8x | 0.9x | 0.9x | 6.0x | 6.2x | 6.3 |
| Cdn Comps - Conventional Pi | rint Solution Providers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CCL Industries Inc. | TSX:CCL.B | \$71.64 | \$12,848 | \$14,457 | \$6,382 | \$6,650 | \$7,016 | \$1,179 | \$1,270 | \$1,452 | 2.3x | 2.2x | 2.1x | 12.3x | 11.4x | 10.0 |
| Supremex Inc. | TSX:SXP | \$3.91 | \$99 | \$190 | \$272 | \$302 | \$283 | \$51 | \$43 | \$44 | 0.7x | 0.6x | 0.7x | 3.7x | 4.4x | 4. |
| Transcontinental Inc. | TSX:TCL.A | \$13.54 | \$1,173 | \$2,133 | \$2.973 | \$2,914 | \$2.891 | \$395 | \$407 | \$454 | 0.7x | 0.7x | 0.7x | 5.4x | 5.2x | 4. |
| Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD | | V.0.0 | ¥., | 7_,:00 | | , | | 7000 | ¥ | 7.0. | 1.2x | 1.2x | 1.2x | | 7.0x | 6.3 |
| Median | , | | | | | | | | | | 0.7x | 0.7x | 0.7x | | 6.2x | 6.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| US Comps - Digital Asset Mar | nagement (DAM) Soluti | on Providers (F | PaaS/SaaS) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adobe Inc. | NASDAQ:ADBE | US\$482.88 | US\$216,330 | US\$213,596 | US\$17,606 | US\$19,409 | US\$21,465 | US\$6,716 | US\$7,268 | US\$10,717 | 12.1x | 11.0x | 10.0x | 31.8x | 29.4x | 19.9 |
| Box, Inc. | NYSE:BOX | US\$27.18 | US\$3,924 | US\$4,427 | US\$874 | US\$1,038 | US\$1,083 | US\$85 | US\$85 | US\$338 | 5.1x | 4.3x | 4.1x | 52.0x | 51.8x | 13.1 |
| Fluent, Inc. | NASDAQ:FLNT | US\$3.45 | US\$47 | US\$70 | US\$361 | US\$298 | US\$279 | US\$19 | US\$3 | US\$10 | 0.2x | 0.2x | 0.3x | 3.8x | 26.8x | 6.8 |
| LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. | NYSE:RAMP | US\$33.16 | US\$2,195 | US\$1,708 | US\$529 | US\$636 | US\$694 | -US\$58 | US\$17 | US\$119 | 3.2x | 2.7x | 2.5x | | 99.5x | 14.4 |
| Open Text Corporation | NASDAQ: OTEX | US\$30.68 | US\$8,268 | US\$15,798 | US\$3,494 | US\$5,696 | US\$5,528 | US\$969 | US\$1,435 | US\$1,804 | 4.5x | 2.8x | 2.9x | | 11.0x | 8.8 |
| QuinStreet, Inc. | NASDAQ:QNST | US\$18.21 | US\$1,007 | US\$978 | US\$582 | US\$550 | US\$707 | -US\$4 | -US\$12 | US\$39 | 1.7x | 1.8x | 1.4x | | | 24.9 |
| Smartsheet Inc. | NYSE:SMAR | US\$41.94 | US\$5,774 | US\$5,195 | US\$551 | US\$958 | US\$1,116 | -US\$203 | -US\$106 | US\$178 | 9.4x | 5.4x | 4.7x | | | 29. |
| TechTarget, Inc. | NASDAQ:TTGT | US\$30.78 | US\$879 | US\$978 | US\$297 | US\$230 | US\$233 | US\$77 | US\$16 | US\$73 | 3.3x | 4.3x | 4.2x | 12.8x | 60.7x | 13. |
| Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD | A <100) | | | | | | | I. | | | 4.9x | 4.1x | 3.7x | 23.3x | 46.6x | 16.3 |
| Median | , | | | | | | | | | | 3.9x | 3.5x | 3.5x | 16.3x | 40.6x | 13.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CDN Comps - Digital Asset Ma | anagement (DAM) Solu | tion Providers | (PaaS/SaaS) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| llumin Holdings Inc. | TSX:ILLM | \$1.58 | \$82.0 | \$34.0 | \$121.0 | \$126.3 | \$129.7 | -\$4.5 | -\$9.9 | \$5.3 | 0.3x | 0.3x | 0.3x | | | 6 |
| Fobi Al Inc. | TSXV:FOBI | \$0.08 | \$17.7 | \$17.6 | \$1.6 | \$2.5 | \$0.0 | -\$12.7 | -\$8.6 | \$0.0 | 11.2x | 7.0x | | | | |
| TrueContext Corporation | TSXV:TCXT | \$1.06 | \$141.6 | \$141.3 | \$21.3 | | | | -\$1.5 | \$3.0 | 6.6x | 5.8x | 3.6x | | | 47 |
| Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD | ۸ ما ۱۵۵۱ | | | | | | | U | | | 6.0x | 4.4x | 1.9x | | | 26. |
| vicali (EV/NEV SZU, EV/EDI I D | A > 100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ∠0. |

Source: S&P Capital IQ; eResearch Corp.

Figure 17: U.S. and Canadian Comparables – Tech-Enabled Marketing Workflow Providers and Canadian Tech

| | | May 16 | Mkt Cap | EV | REVENUE (\$M) | | | Е | BITDA (\$M) | E۷ | //Reven | ıe | EV/EBITDA | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Name | Ticker | Close (\$) | (\$M) | (\$M) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E |
| DATA Communications Management Corp. | TSX:DCM | \$2.96 | \$164 | \$396 | \$273.8 | \$447.7 | \$542.3 | \$32.0 | \$40.6 | \$56.3 | 1.4x | 0.9x | 0.7x | 12.4x | 9.8x | 7.0x |
| Tech-Enabled Marketing Wor | kflow Providers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cimpress plc | NASDAQ:CMPR | US\$90.13 | US\$2,293.9 | US\$3,868.1 | US\$2,887.6 | US\$3,209.7 | US\$3,389.6 | US\$100.6 | US\$322.5 | US\$480.2 | 1.3x | 1.2x | 1.1x | 38.4x | 12.0x | 8.1x |
| Deluxe Corporation | NYSE:DLX | US\$23.43 | US\$1,032.0 | US\$2,637.9 | US\$2,238.0 | US\$2,238.0 | US\$2,213.4 | US\$386.5 | US\$390.2 | US\$410.4 | 1.2x | 1.2x | 1.2x | 6.8x | 6.8x | 6.4x |
| dotdigital Group Plc | AIM:DOTD | £0.97 | £298.6 | £263.2 | £62.8 | £74.2 | £82.4 | £13.0 | £15.7 | £25.0 | 4.2x | 3.5x | 3.2x | 20.2x | 16.7x | 10.5x |
| Galaxy Digital Holdings Ltd. | TSX:GLXY | \$12.58 | \$1,530 | \$1,529 | | \$567 | \$919 | | | | | 2.7x | 1.7x | | | |
| Harte Hanks, Inc. | NASDAQ:HHS | US\$7.46 | US\$54.0 | US\$69.9 | US\$206.3 | US\$191.5 | US\$194.3 | US\$15.8 | US\$9.9 | US\$17.8 | 0.3x | 0.4x | 0.4x | 4.4x | 7.1x | 3.9x |
| HubSpot, Inc. | NYSE:HUBS | US\$610.36 | US\$31,105.4 | US\$30,360.8 | US\$1,731.0 | US\$2,170.2 | US\$2,561.4 | -US\$83.0 | -US\$80.9 | US\$508.1 | 17.5x | 14.0x | 11.9x | | | 59.8x |
| Publicis Groupe S.A. | ENXTPA:PUB | € 106.90 | € 26,741.23 | € 28,145.02 | € 14,196.00 | € 14,802.00 | € 13,827.66 | € 2,557.00 | € 2,504.00 | € 3,017.07 | 2.0x | 1.9x | 2.0x | 11.0x | 11.2x | 9.3x |
| Quadient S.A. | ENXTPA:QDT | € 19.52 | € 670.96 | € 1,390.67 | € 1,024.30 | € 1,074.38 | € 1,104.70 | € 231.90 | € 204.40 | € 257.10 | 1.4x | 1.3x | 1.3x | 6.0x | 6.8x | 5.4x |
| Teleperformance SE | ENXTPA:TEP | € 109.65 | € 6,657.12 | € 11,222.65 | € 8,154.00 | € 8,345.00 | € 10,332.16 | € 1,372.00 | € 1,406.00 | € 2,132.55 | 1.4x | 1.3x | 1.1x | 8.2x | 8.0x | 5.3x |
| TTEC Holdings, Inc. | NASDAQ:TTEC | US\$7.69 | US\$365.7 | US\$1,371.0 | US\$2,443.7 | US\$2,462.8 | US\$2,311.2 | US\$301.2 | US\$240.7 | US\$230.5 | 0.6x | 0.6x | 0.6x | 4.6x | 5.7x | 5.9x |
| Zeta Global Holdings Corp. | NYSE:ZETA | US\$17.10 | US\$3,741.3 | US\$3,793.2 | US\$591.0 | US\$728.7 | US\$900.4 | -US\$231.5 | -US\$137.7 | US\$170.9 | 6.4x | 5.2x | 4.2x | | | 22.2x |
| Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD | A <100) | | | | | | | | | | 3.6x | 3.0x | 2.6x | 12.5x | 9.3x | 13.7x |
| Median | · | | | | | | | | | | 1.4x | 1.3x | 1.3x | 7.5x | 7.5x | 7.2x |

| | | May 16 | Mkt Cap | EV | REVENUE (C\$ M) EBITDA (C\$ N | | BITDA (C\$ M) | | ΕV | /Reven | ıe | EV/EBI | | Α | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Name | Ticker | Close (C\$) | (C\$ M) | (C\$ M) | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E |
| Canadian Advertising, Marketi | ng & Technology Con | nps | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| illumin Holdings Inc. | TSX:ILLM | \$1.58 | \$82.0 | \$34.0 | \$121.0 | \$126.3 | \$129.7 | -\$4.5 | -\$9.9 | \$5.3 | 0.3x | 0.3x | 0.3x | | | 6.4x |
| Adcore Inc. | TSX:ADCO | \$0.24 | \$14.5 | \$8.5 | \$19.7 | \$23.1 | | -\$0.4 | -\$0.4 | | 0.4x | 0.4x | | | | |
| ARHT Media Inc. | TSXV:ART | \$0.05 | \$0.0 | \$2.1 | \$7.5 | \$6.6 | \$7.1 | | -\$7.9 | -\$6.3 | 0.3x | 0.3x | 0.3x | | | |
| Datable Technology Corporation | TSXV:DAC | \$0.01 | \$1.1 | \$4.5 | \$3.9 | \$5.3 | | -\$3.8 | -\$0.8 | | 1.1x | 0.8x | | | | |
| DeepMarkit Corp. | TSXV:MKT | \$0.14 | \$0.7 | \$0.7 | | | | -\$6.3 | -\$3.0 | | | | | | | |
| EQ Inc. | TSXV:EQ | \$1.12 | \$77.8 | \$79.0 | \$11.0 | \$10.0 | | -\$6.1 | -\$2.3 | | 7.2x | 7.9x | | | | |
| Fobi Al Inc. | TSXV:FOBI | \$0.08 | \$17.7 | \$17.6 | \$1.6 | \$2.5 | | -\$12.7 | -\$8.6 | | 11.2x | 7.0x | | | | |
| Gatekeeper Systems Inc. | TSXV:GSI | \$0.70 | \$0.1 | -\$3.1 | \$22.2 | \$32.8 | | \$0.8 | \$5.7 | | | | | | | |
| Reklaim Ltd. | TSXV:MYID | \$0.14 | \$15.7 | \$16.5 | \$2.4 | \$4.1 | | -\$4.5 | \$0.5 | | 7.0x | 4.0x | | | 34.1x | |
| Snipp Interactive Inc. | TSXV:SPN | \$0.12 | \$32.9 | \$29.3 | \$24.7 | \$30.5 | \$23.5 | -\$1.6 | -\$3.3 | \$0.2 | 1.2x | 1.0x | 1.2x | | | 146.5x |
| YANGAROO Inc. | TSXV:YOO | \$0.04 | \$2.2 | \$5.0 | \$7.7 | | | -\$0.5 | | | 0.6x | | | | | |
| Yellow Pages Limited | TSX:Y | \$9.50 | \$130.7 | \$149.9 | \$268.3 | \$239.4 | \$209.8 | \$85.8 | \$69.5 | \$58.0 | 0.6x | 0.6x | 0.7x | 1.7x | 2.2x | 2.6x |
| Zoomd Technologies Ltd. | TSXV:ZOMD | \$0.07 | \$6.4 | \$7.9 | \$53.0 | \$32.1 | | -\$1.9 | -\$1.2 | | 0.1x | 0.2x | | | | |
| Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA | <100) | | | | | | | | | | 2.7x | 2.3x | 0.6x | 1.7x | 18.1x | 4.5x |
| Median | | | | | | | | | | | 0.6x | 0.7x | 0.5x | 1.7x | 18.1x | 6.4x |

Source: S&P Capital IQ; eResearch Corp.

Appendix C: eResearch Disclosure

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ANALYST ACCREDITATION

eResearch Analyst on this Report: Chris Thompson CFA, MBA, P.Eng.

Analyst Affirmation: I, <u>Chris Thompson</u>, hereby state that, at the time of issuance of this research report, I do not own common shares, share options, or share warrants of **DATA Communications Management Corp. (TSX: DCM)**.

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