eResearch

Update Report

August 17, 2023



REVISIONS	Rev.	Prior
Rating	Buy	Buy
Target Price (C\$)	\$6.90	\$6.90
Revenue 2023E (M)	\$463.3	\$457.5
EBITDA 2023E (M)	\$39.6	\$37.7
EPS 2023 (M)	-\$0.04	\$0.05

MARKET DATA

Date:	Aug 16, 2023
Current Price (C\$):	\$3.22
Target Price (C\$):	\$6.90
52-Week Range:	\$1.16 / \$3.81
Shares O/S (M):	55.0
Mkt Cap (C\$M):	\$177.2
EV(C\$M):	\$365.8
Avg. Weekly Vol. (M):	0.47

Website: www.datacm.com

FINANCIALS

(\$M)	2021A	2022A	2023E
Revenue	\$235.3	\$273.8	\$463.3
EBITDA	\$20.8	\$32.0	\$39.6
Adj. EBITDA	\$33.3	\$40.7	\$55.6
EPS	\$0.03	\$0.30	-\$0.04
Cash	\$0.9	\$4.2	\$7.8
Current Assets	\$68.0	\$82.1	\$160.0
Total Assets	\$140.1	\$149.5	\$354.8
Debt	\$36.3	\$27.0	\$101.7
Lease Liabilities	\$39.1	\$39.8	\$92.1
Total Liabilities	\$132.0	\$126.6	\$305.5
Fiscal Year End:	31-Dec		

Source: Company Reports, S&P Capital IQ, eResearch Corp.

Chris Thompson, CFA, MBA, P.Eng. Director of Equity Research

DATA Communications Management Corp.

(TSX: DCM | OTC: DCMDF)

Acquisition Provides 75% Revenue Jump & Cash Flow Growth as DCM Drops Merger Synergies to the Bottom Line

COMPANY DESCRIPTION:

DATA Communications Management Corp. ("DCM" or "the Company") is a Canadian-based provider of marketing and business communication solutions to companies in North America. Its technology-enabled content and workflow management capabilities solve the complex branding, communications, logistics, and regulatory requirements of leading enterprises so its customers can accomplish more in less time. Its services include printing, data & content management, labels & asset tracking, location-specific marketing, and multimedia campaign management.

COMPANY UPDATE:

- On August 10, **DCM** reported Q2/2023 financial results with Revenue of \$119.0 million, up 74.7%, which exceeded our estimate by \$5.8 million. Unadjusted EBITDA in Q2/2023 was up 33.2% to \$10.6 million.
- The year-over-year revenue and EBITDA growth were mainly attributable
 to the acquisition of **Moore Canada Corporation** (**MCC**), which closed
 during the quarter. We continue to believe this transaction enhances **DCM's** capabilities and growth potential, with economies of scale and
 new products, services, and technology capabilities.
- Gross Margin was 26.9%, down slightly quarter-over-quarter, but in-line with our estimate of 27.0%. MCC's lower average Gross Margin contributed to a decrease in the overall Gross Margin, however, DCM commented that integration synergies should yield Gross Margin improvements in the upcoming quarters.
- The debt increased significantly to \$112.7 million due to **DCM** financing the acquisition with debt, but, during the quarter, it proceeded to make repayments and also closed a \$26.1 million Equity Raise and \$23.1 million facility sale to help deleverage the Balance Sheet.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS & VALUATION:

- We updated our model with the Company's recent financials and adjusted our model to incorporate the merger with **MCC**.
- We estimate an equal-weighted price target of \$6.90 based on a DCF valuation (\$11.69/share), a Revenue Multiple valuation (\$4.34/share), and an EBITDA Multiple valuation (\$4.60/share).
- We are maintaining a Buy rating and a one-year price target of \$6.90.

Quarterly Update

Key Events in the Quarter

1. Acquisition of MCC and Working Capital Adjustments:

- On April 24, 2023, DCM closed the acquisition of MCC, involving a total cash purchase price of \$130.8 million.
- The acquisition is considered an important milestone for **DCM**, providing an opportunity to build a better and much bigger business with a larger presence in the Canadian market, estimated to generate combined pro forma revenues of over \$520 million in 2022.
- Post-closing, working capital adjustments amounted to \$4.9 million, increasing the total cash purchase price to \$135.8 million.
- MCC is now fully owned by DCM.
- Funding for the acquisition came from a revolving, floating rate credit facility from a Canadian chartered bank, encompassing up to \$90 million in revolving credit capacity; a \$30 million floating rate, term loan facility from the bank; and a new \$50 million fixed-rate credit facility from Fiera Private Debt.

2. Organizational Synergy Initiatives:

- DCM initiated planned efforts to create organizational synergies to improve sales and reduce costs.
- In connection with a reduction of approximately 30 associates from the combined team, restructuring expenses of \$2.7 million were booked.
- The company anticipates annualized savings of around \$4.2 million from this initiative.

3. Private Placement of Common Shares:

- On May 25, 2023, **DCM** completed a private placement of common shares offering, issuing over 8.7 million common shares at \$3.00 per share.
- Gross proceeds totaled \$26.1 million (\$24.2 million after closing costs).

4. Sale and Leaseback of Oshawa Warehouse Facility:

- On June 8, 2023, DCM executed a sale and leaseback transaction involving its Oshawa,
 Ontario warehouse facility, which was part of the MCC acquisition.
- The sale generated gross proceeds of \$24.1 million (\$23.1 million in net proceeds).
- DCM intends to use the Oshawa facility and entered a ten-year lease agreement, inclusive
 of options for extending the lease for up to ten additional years.
- The lease agreement includes a capital improvement allowance of \$1.5 million.

5. Updated Five-Year Strategic Plan:

- **DCM** updated its strategic financial objectives for the next five years and includes:
 - Organic revenue growth of more than 5% annually;
 - Achieving Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenues of more than 14%;
 - Reducing total net debt as a multiple of Adjusted EBITDA to less than 1.0x;
 - Realizing total annualized post-merger synergies in the range of \$25 million to \$30 million over the next 18 to 24 months.
 - MarTech solutions growth of more than 60% with Gross Margins of more than 80%.



Q2/2023 Financial Results (Positive Event)

On August 10, 2023, **DCM** reported second quarter 2023 financial results (see Figure 1):

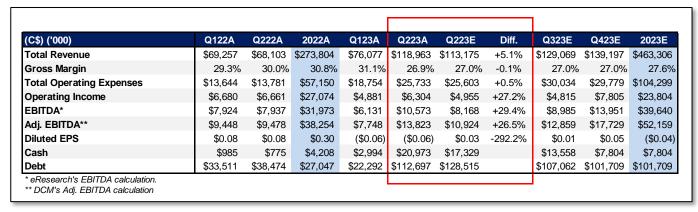
• Revenue:

- Revenue was \$119.0 million in Q2/2023, up 74.7% from \$68.1 million in Q2/2022, and higher than our estimate of \$113.2 million.
- The year-over-year growth was mainly attributable to the acquisition of MCC. The combined businesses achieved growth through expanded revenue with existing clients, successful acquisition of new clients, and ongoing efforts to mitigate the impact of raw material cost increases by passing them on to the customers.
- The quarterly revenue includes the combined revenue of **DCM** and **MCC**. However, the
 consolidation encompasses only one week of April, coupled with the entire months of May
 and June, thus representing a period that falls just short of a complete quarter.
- o Digital revenue in the first half of 2023 was \$2.9 million, up 18% year-over-year.
- It is the seventh consecutive quarter of year-over-year growth (see <u>Figure 2</u>).
- DCM reported that it believes it can still achieve its targeted organic annual revenue growth rate of 5%.

Gross Profit & Gross Margin:

- The Company reported Gross Profit of \$32.0 million in Q2/2023, up 56.7% from \$20.4 million in the same quarter last year.
- o In Q2/2023, Gross Margin was 26.9%, down 3.1% from 30.0% in Q2/2022, but in-line with our estimate of 27.0%.
- As anticipated, MCC's lower average Gross Margins contributed to a decrease in the overall Gross Margin. However, DCM has already initiated strategic measures to foster synergies and enhance the efficiency of its combined operations, which are projected to yield improvements in the consolidated Gross Margins in the upcoming quarters. DCM continues to aim for Gross Margins at greater than 30%.

Figure 1: DCM's Q2/2023 Results Compared to eResearch Estimates



Source: Company Presentation

SG&A Expenses:

- o **DCM's** SG&A expenses were \$23.0 million in Q2/2023, up 66.9% from \$13.8 million in Q2/2022, and up from \$18.8 million in the previous quarter.
- In Q2/2023, SG&A expenses represented 19.3% of Total Revenue, down 0.9% from 20.2% in the same quarter last year. MCC's relatively lower SG&A expenses helped to reduce the overall SG&A expenses for the combined company.
- The Company reported that it is on track to achieve its targeted total annualized post-merger synergies, ranging from \$25 million to \$30 million within the upcoming 18 to 24 months. It has already annualized \$4.2 million of annualized savings towards this goal.

Net Income and EPS:

- The Company reported a Net Loss of \$2.9 million in Q2/2023, a decrease of \$6.7 million from a Net Profit of \$3.8 million in Q2/2022.
- Basic and Diluted EPS in the quarter was a loss of \$0.06 compared to a gain of \$0.09 and \$0.08, respectively, in the same quarter last year.
- Adjusting Net Income for Acquisition, Integration, and Other One-time costs, would result in Adjusted Net Income in Q2/2023 of \$3.8 million, up slightly from \$3.6 million in Q2/2022, and an Adjusted Basic and Diluted EPS of \$0.08 per share, unchanged from Q2/2022.

EBITDA:

- o In Q2/2023, **DCM** reported Adjusted EBITDA of \$13.8 million, an increase of 45.8% from \$9.5 million in the same guarter last year, and due in part to the **MCC** acquisition.
- In the quarter, the Company's Adjusted EBITDA Margin was 11.6%, down 2.3% from 13.9% in Q2/2022.
- The decline in Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue can be attributed to the impact of MCC's comparatively lower average Gross Margins.
- EBITDA calculated by eResearch was \$10.6 million in Q2/2023, up 33.2% from \$7.9 million in Q2/2022, and higher than our estimate of \$8.2 million. eResearch's EBITDA calculation does not include adjustments of one-time charges.

Figure 2: DCM's Revenue Momentum Continued in Q2/2023



Source: Company Presentation (Q2/2023)

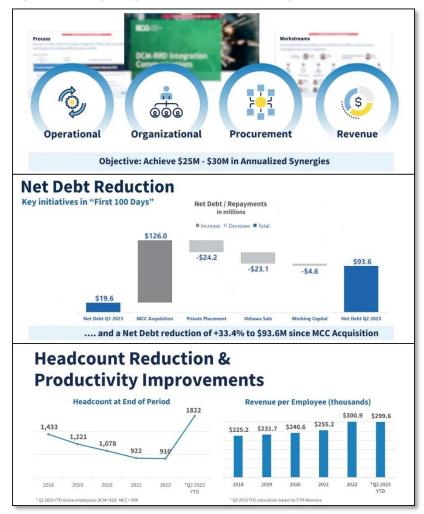
• Cash and Total Debt:

- As of June 30, 2023, DCM had \$21.0 million in cash.
- At the end of the quarter, the Company's Total Debt stood at \$112.7 million, up 405.5% from \$22.3 million in Q1/2023 due to DCM financing the MCC acquisition with debt.
- During the second quarter, the Company proceeded to make repayments amounting to \$60.4 million, including \$24.5 million directed toward the Bank Credit Facility, \$23.1 million allocated to the Real Estate Bridge Loan, \$6.1 million for the complete repayment of the FPD IV and FPD V term loans, with the remaining balance allocated to regular principal repayments on term loans.

• Acquisition and Integration Costs:

- o In the quarter, one-time adjustments of \$3.8 million were booked, encompassing expenses linked to the acquisition of **MCC**, along with restructuring costs amounting to \$2.7 million.
- The Company is targeting synergies from four target areas: operations, organization, procurement, and revenue.
- As the companies continue to integrate, restructuring costs may recur as an expense item over the next several quarters.

Figure 3: Targeting \$25M-\$30M in Synergies, Debt Reduction & Improving Revenue Per Employee



Source: Company Presentation (Q2/2023)

Valuation

DCM Comps

Comparing **DCM** to other public companies is complicated given that it has many lines of business but is somewhat simplified as the Company only focuses on three core markets: (1) Conventional Print Solutions, (2) Digital Asset Management (DAM), and (3) Tech-Enabled Marketing Workflow.

Average valuation multiples in the various sectors are as follows (see Appendix B).

(1) Conventional Print Solutions:

- EV/Revenue of 0.8x (2023E revenue)
- EV/EBITDA of 6.1x (2023E EBITDA)

(2) DAM:

- EV/Revenue of 3.1x (2023E revenue)
- EV/EBITDA of 16.3x (2023E EBITDA)

(3) Tech-Enabled Marketing Workflow:

- EV/Revenue of 1.2x (2023E revenue)
- EV/EBITDA of 7.0x (2023E EBITDA)

DCM Valuation

Currently, **DCM** is trading at 0.8x our 2023 revenue estimate of \$463.3 million and 9.2x our 2023 EBITDA estimate of \$39.6 million. These multiples are at the low end of the revenue and EBITDA multiples compared to the various industry multiples and highlight the potential for **DCM's** share price appreciation. As **DCM** shifts to more Tech-Enabled solutions, we expect its valuation multiples to increase.

Figure 4: Valuation Multiples Comparing our Model to DCM and the Sector Averages (2023E)

	Model	DCM (Market)	Conventional Print Solutions	DAM	Tech-Enabled Marketing Workflow
Revenue	0.8x	0.8x	0.8x	3.1x	1.2x
EBITDA	8.0x	9.2x	6.1x	16.3x	7.0x

Source: See Appendix B; eResearch Corp.

For 2023 through 2026, we have maintained our organic revenue growth rate of 5%, in-line with the Company's target of 5%. We have maintained our estimate of improving gross margins and EBITDA through facility consolidation and the migration to higher-margin digital services. Figure 5 highlights the revenue growth and gross margin assumptions we use in our model to reach our estimates.

Figure 5: Model Assumptions and Company Guidance

METRIC		DCM		
WEIRIC	2023E	2024E	2025E-2028E	Guidance
Revenue Growth	69%	21%	5%	+5% Organic
Gross Margins	28%	28%	30-33%	+30%
Adj. EBITDA Margins	12%	15%	17%	+14%

Source: Company Presentation (2023); eResearch Corp.

Target Price Calculation

Method 1: Discounted Cash Flow (see <u>Figure 9</u>): Using a Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC) of 14% and a Terminal Multiple of 8.0x EBITDA in 2028, the one-year target share price estimate is \$11.69.

Method 2: Revenue Multiple (see <u>Figure 6</u>): Using a revenue multiple of 0.8x and a one-year forward Revenue estimate of \$439.7 million, the one-year target share price estimate is \$4.34.

Method 3: EBITDA Multiple (see <u>Figure 6</u>): Using an EBITDA multiple of 8.0x and a one-year forward EBITDA estimate of \$57.3 million, the one-year target share price estimate is \$4.60.

The equal-weighted price per share is \$6.88 and we are maintaining the one-year price target at \$6.90.

We are maintaining a Buy rating and the one-year price target of \$6.90.

Figure 6: Target Price (1 Year) Calculation

							SHARES	TARGET
Method 1:	DCF (5-year)	WACC:14%	Terminal Multiple: 8x EBITDA	See DCF calculation.			59.0M	\$11.69
				ENT. VALUE	NET DEBT Q1/2023	MARKET CAP	SHARES	TARGET
Method 2:	Revenue Multiple	0.8x	1 Year Fwd Revenue (Est.): \$549.6M	\$439.7M	\$188.6M	\$251.1M	57.9M	\$4.34
Method 3:	EBITDA Multiple	8.0x	1-Year Fwd EBITDA (Est.): \$56.7M	\$453.6M	\$188.6M	\$265.0M	57.9M	\$4.60
Equal-Weig	Equal-Weighted Target Price (1 year)							

Source: eResearch Corp.

Figure 7: Shares Outstanding for Fully Diluted Share Count and Valuation

Shares Outstanding - Valuation using Multiples ('000)	
Shares Outstanding: Basic - End of the Previous Quarter (Mar 31/23)	44,06
Shares Issued in the Quarter	10,960
Shares Outstanding: Basic - End of the Current Quarter (Jun 30/23)	55,02
Shares Issued after the Quarter End	
Updated Share Count for Next Quarter	55,02
- In the Money Options: Stock Price above Strike Price* - In the Money Warrants: Stock Price above Strike Price*	2,87
Updated Shares Outstanding, Fully Diluted: After the Quarter End (Multiples)	57,90
* Number of shares has been adjusted by the Treasury Stock Method	

Shares Outstanding - DCF Valuation ('000)	
Shares Outstanding: Basic - End of the Current Quarter (Jun 30/23)	55,023
Shares Issued after the Quarter End	-
Updated Share Count for Next Quarter	55,023
- In the Money Options: Target Price above Strike Price*	3,869
- In the Money Warrants: Target Price above Strike Price*	141
Updated Shares Outstanding, Fully Diluted: After the Quarter End (DCF)	59,033
* Number of shares has been adjusted by the Treasury Stock Method	

Figure 8: DCF Analysis

DATA Communications Management Corp. FYE (December 31)									
DCF Analysis (C\$)	2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E		
Revenue (\$)	273.8	463.3	563.0	591.2	620.7	651.8	684.3		
Revenue Growth	16.3%	69.2%	21.5%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%		
EBITDA (\$)	32.0	39.6	69.4	83.8	91.0	98.1	106.2		
EBITDA Growth	53.5%	24.0%	75.1%	20.7%	8.6%	7.8%	8.3%		
EBITDA Margin	11.7%	8.6%	12.3%	14.2%	14.7%	15.0%	15.5%		
Depreciation and Amortization	11.2	19.5	28.4	27.2	21.9	18.3	15.2		
EBIT (\$)	20.8	20.1	41.0	56.6	69.1	79.8	91.0		
NOPAT	38.6	18.3	55.0	74.7	91.0	106.3	122.0		
Plus Amortization (\$)	11.2	19.5	28.4	27.2	21.9	18.3	15.2		
Less Capital Expenditures (\$)	(1.5)	(14.6)	(17.1)	(5.6)	(4.6)	(3.8)	(3.1)		
Net Working Capital Changes	(11.8)	6.0	(0.7)	(3.1)	(2.2)	(2.4)	(2.5)		
EPS (Continuing)	0.30	(0.04)	0.41	0.65	0.83	1.00	1.16		
Unlevered Free Cash Flow (\$)	36.4	29.2	65.7	93.2	106.2	118.4	131.6		
PV of Unlevered FCFs (\$)	39.5	27.8	54.8	68.2	68.2	66.7	65.0		

Valuation Assumptions:			
Discount Rate	14.0%		
Terminal Multiple	8.0x		
Valuation Analysis:	Current	1-Yr Target	2-Yr Target
Total PV of FCFs (\$M)	350.8	368.2	348.5
Terminal Value (\$M)	849.8	849.8	849.8
PV of Terminal Value (\$M)	419.9	478.8	545.9
Net (debt) cash position	(188.0)	(157.0)	(97.9)
Total Value (\$M)	582.8	690.1	796.5
DCF Value/Share (C\$)	C\$9.87	C\$11.69	C\$13.49
DCF Value/Share (US\$)	US\$7.31	US\$8.65	US\$9.99
FD Shares O/S (M)*	59.0	59.0	59.0
*Using the Treasury Method			

Source: Company Reports; eResearch Corp.

Figure 9: Sensitivity Chart – Discount Rate and Terminal EV/EBITDA Multiple

			Terminal EV/EBITDA Multiplier							
		4.00	5.00	6.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	10.00		
	10.0%	8.90	10.08	11.27	12.45	13.64	14.82	16.01		
	12.0%	8.24	9.33	10.43	11.53	12.62	13.72	14.81		
Discount Rate	14.0%	7.63	8.65	9.66	10.68	11.69	12.70	13.72		
	16.0%	7.08	8.02	8.96	9.90	10.84	11.78	12.72		
	18.0%	6.57	7.44	8.31	9.19	10.06	10.93	11.80		
	20.0%	6.10	6.91	7.72	8.53	9.34	10.15	10.96		

Appendix A: Financial Statements

Figure 10: Income Statement

DCM									
Income Statement - FYE (December 31); CAD ('000)	2022A	Q123A	Q223A	Q323E	Q423E	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Total Revenue	273,804	76,077	118,963	129,069	139,197	463,306	563,012	591,163	620,721
Total Cost of Sales	189,580	52,442	86,926	94,220	101,614	335,202	405,369	413,814	428,297
Gross Profit	84,224	23,635	32,037	34,849	37,583	128,104	157,643	177,349	192,423
Sales & Marketing	29,198	8,562	9,850	11,907	11,133	41,452	46,413	50,249	52,761
General and Administrative	27,624	10,107	12,970	15,134	14,613	52,824	52,025	53,205	55,865
Stock Based Compensation	328	85	184	645	696	1,610	2,815	2,956	3,104
Depreciation of Property & Equipment	-	-	-	1,364	2,401	3,765	11,833	12,247	10,221
Amortization	-	-	-	984	935	1,919	3,295	2,683	2,186
Total Operating Expenses	57,150	18,754	25,733	30,034	29,779	104,299	116,381	121,340	124,136
Operating Income	27,074	4,881	6,304	4,815	7,805	23,804	41,263	56,009	68,287
Other Income (Expenses):									
Interest on Loan Payable	(2,742)	(543)	(2,480)	(2,254)	(2,141)	(7,418)	(7,896)	(5,926)	(3,888)
Acquisition and Integration Costs	(1,870)	(6,118)	(3,837)	(2,000)	(2,000)	(13,955)	(2,000)	-	
Other	(2,567)	(612)	(3,469)	-	-	(4,081)	-	-	
Total Other Income	(7,179)	(7,273)	(9,786)	(4,254)	(4,141)	(25,454)	(9,896)	(5,926)	(3,888)
EBT	19,895	(2,392)	(3,482)	561	3,663	(1,650)	31,367	50,083	64,400
Income Taxes	(5,929)	(39)	603	(140)	(916)	(492)	(7,842)	(12,521)	(16,100)
Net Income (Loss)	13,966	(2,431)	(2,879)	421	2,748	(2,142)	23,525	37,562	48,300
EPS									
Basic EPS	0.32	(0.06)	(0.06)	0.01	0.05	(0.04)	0.43	0.68	0.88
Diluted EPS	0.30	(0.06)	(0.06)	0.01	0.05	(0.04)	0.41	0.65	0.83
Basic EPS- ex-non-recurring items		0.13	0.08						
Shares Outstanding									
Shares Outstanding, Basic (Weighted)	44,063	44,063	46,148	55,023	55,023	55,023	55,023	55,023	55,023
Shares Outstanding, Diluted (Weighted)	46,572	44,063	46,148	57,902	57,902	57,902	57,902	57,902	57,902
Shares Outstanding, Basic (End of Quarter)	44,063	44,063	55,023	-		-	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>. </u>

Figure 11: Balance Sheet

DCM			
Balance Sheet - FYE (December 31); CAD ('000)	2022A	2023E	2024E
Current Assets			
Cash	4,208	7,804	19,126
Account Receivables	54,630	106,708	108,843
Prepaid Expenses & Other Assets	2,984	5,410	6,664
Inventory	20,220	40,061	41,488
Income taxes receivable	15	0	0
Total Current Assets	82,057	159,984	176,121
Non-Current Assets			
Deferred Income Tax Assets	4,830	10,278	10,278
Property and Equipment	6,779	38,769	43,098
Pension Assets	2,830	2,784	2,784
Intangible Assets	2,507	12,686	10,333
Goodwill	16,973	43,851	43,851
Right-of Use and Other	33,505	86,484	73,195
Total Assets	149,481	354,836	359,661
Current Liabilities			
Accounts Payables/Accrued Liabilities	44,133	76,784	80,672
Lease Liability	6,791	18,096	19,000
Current Portion of Debt/Promissory Notes	11,667	18,282	51,983
Provisions	1,316	2,940	2,940
Deferred Revenue - Current	3,942	5,568	5,846
Taxes Payable	1,630	331	331
Total Current Liabilities	69,479	122,001	160,773
Non-Current Liabilities			
Term Loan/Promissory Notes	0	83,427	34,172
Credit Facilities	15,380	0	0
Lease Liability	33,011	73,990	60,855
Deferred Income Tax Liabilities	0	0	0
Provision/Loan Payable/Benefits Payable	8,764	23,362	25,466
Other	0	2,741	2,741
Total Liabilities	126,634	305,521	284,006
Shareholders Equity			
Capital Stock	256,478	283,738	283,738
Warrants & Options	869	219	219
Accumulated OCI	207	206	206
Contributed Surplus	3,131	4,070	6,885
Deficit	(237,838)	(238,919)	(215,394)
Total Shareholders Equity	22,847	49,315	75,655
Total Liabilities & Shareholders Equity	149,481	354,836	359,661

Figure 12: Cash Flow Statement

DCM			
Cash Flow Statement - FYE (December 31); CAD ('000)	2022A	2023E	2024E
Cash Provided By Operating Activities	LULLA	10101	
Net Income (Loss)	13,966	(2,143)	23,525
Amortization of Intangibles	1,606	3,083	3,295
Depreciation of Property & Equipment	2,965	5,821	11,833
Depreciation of Right-of-Use Assets	6,609	10,618	13,289
Interest Expense on Lease Liabilities	2,223	4,429	5,242
Stock Based Compensation Expense	328	1,610	2,815
Pension Expense	351	1,482	2,104
Loss on Disposal of Intangible Assets	98	-	-
Provisions	-	2,729	-
Income Tax Expense	5,929	(564)	-
Finance Cost	120	179	_
Other	328	214	-
Changes in Non-Cash Working Capital			
Account & Other Receivables	(3,063)	8,036	(2,134)
Inventory	(8,087)	3,140	(1,427)
Prepaid Expenses & Other Current Assets	(43)	(872)	(1,255)
Accounts Payable & Other Payables	6,888	1,452	3,887
Other	(5,056)	(618)	-
Provisions	(3,160)	(1,785)	-
Deferred (Unbilled) Revenue	673	(62)	278
Total Cash Provided By Operating Activities	22,675	33,444	61,453
Investing Activities			
Purchase of Property & Equipment	(1,475)	(14,047)	(16,163)
Purchase of Intangibles	(71)	(562)	(941)
Business (Acquisition) Sale	70	(101,940)	-
Total Cash From Investing Activities	(1,476)	(116,549)	(17,104)
Financing Activities			
Proceeds from Loan/Promissory Notes	-	147,640	-
Repayment of Loan/Promissory Notes	-	(71,355)	(15,554)
Operating Line/Credit Facility (Repayment)	(9,716)	-	-
Repayment of Other Liabilities	515	-	-
Lease Payments	(8,730)	(13,221)	(17,473)
Proceeds from exercise of Stock Options and Warrants	-	1,240	-
Issue/Repurchase of Equity	-	24,221	-
Total Cash From Financing Activities	(17,931)	86,723	(33,027)
Effect of Exchange Rates on Cash	39	(22)	-
Net Increase in Cash	3,307	3,596	11,322
Beginning Cash	901	4,208	7,804
Ending Cash	4,208	7,804	19,126

Appendix B: Company Comparables by Industry

Figure 13: U.S. and Canadian Comparables - Conventional Print Solution Providers and DAM Solution Providers

		Aug 16	Mkt Cap	Cash	Debt	EV		REVENUE (\$M	1)		EBITDA (\$M)		EV/	Revenı	1e	EV/	EBITDA	
Name	Ticker	Close (\$)	(\$M)	(\$M)	(\$M)	(\$M)	2021A	2022A	2023E	2021A	2022A	2023E	2021A	2022A	2023E	2021A	2022A	2023
DATA Communications	TSX:DCM	\$3.22	\$177	\$21	\$210	\$366	\$235.3	\$270.0	\$463.3	\$20.8	\$32.0	\$39.6	1.6x	1.4x	0.8x	17.6x	11.4x	9.
Management Corp.			·	•	,	,	• • • • •	,	,	,	• • •	,						
US Comps - Conventional F																		
ARC Document Solutions, Inc		US\$3.36	US\$145	US\$51	US\$95	US\$191	US\$272	US\$286	US\$282	US\$39	US\$40	US\$40	0.7x	0.7x	0.7x	4.9x	4.8x	4
Canon Inc.	TSE:7751	US\$24.51	US\$24,161	US\$3,771	US\$4,584	US\$26,659	US\$30,514	US\$30,570	US\$29,224	US\$4,536	US\$4,646	US\$4,256	0.9x	0.9x	0.9x	5.9x	5.7x	6
Cimpress plc	NASDAQ:CMPR	US\$69.62	US\$1,835	US\$169	US\$1,757	US\$3,447	US\$2,576	US\$2,888	US\$3,216	US\$246	US\$238	US\$397	1.3x	1.2x	1.1x	14.0x	14.5x	8
Ennis, Inc.	NYSE:EBF	US\$21.56	US\$557	US\$102	US\$12	US\$467	US\$358	US\$400	US\$431	US\$61	US\$77	US\$80	1.3x	1.2x	1.1x	7.7x	6.1x	5
Quad/Graphics, Inc.	NYSE:QUAD	US\$6.15	US\$317	US\$15	US\$721	US\$1,023	US\$2,960	US\$3,217	US\$3,059	US\$246	US\$0	US\$234	0.3x	0.3x	0.3x	4.2x		4
Xerox Holdings Corporation	NASDAQ:XRX	US\$14.79	US\$2,324	US\$477	US\$3,319	US\$5,398	US\$6,817	US\$6,900	US\$7,003	US\$661	US\$474	US\$610	0.8x	0.8x	0.8x	8.2x	11.4x	8
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT	ΓDA <100)												0.9x	0.8x	0.8x	7.5x	8.5x	6
Median	•												0.8x	0.8x	0.8x	6.8x	6.1x	6
Cdn Comps - Conventional	Print Solution Providers																	
CCL Industries Inc.	TSX:CCL.B	\$61.26	\$10,884	\$738	\$2,299	\$12,445	\$5,733	\$6,382	\$6,705	\$1,128	\$1,246	\$1,328	2.2x	1.9x	1.9x	11.0x	10.0x	9
Supremex Inc.	TSX:SXP	\$4.61	\$120	\$1	\$113	\$232	\$226	\$272	\$322	\$32	\$57	\$55	1.0x	0.9x	0.7x	7.3x	4.0x	4
Franscontinental Inc.	TSX:TCL.A	\$12.56	\$1.088	\$36	\$1,226	\$2.285	\$2,711	\$2.973	\$3.030	\$403	\$456	\$447	0.8x	0.8x	0.7x	5.7x	5.0x	5
				ΨΟΟ	Ψ1,220	Ψ2,200	ΨΖ, Ι Ι Ι	Ψ2,313	ψυ,0υ0	ΨΨΟΟ	ΨΨΟΟ	177						
		* · · · · · ·											1 2 2	1 2v	1 1 v	0 Nv		6
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *											1.3x	1.2x 0.9x	1.1x 0.8x	8.0x 7.3x	6.4x	6. 6.
		*											1.3x 1.0x	1.2x 0.9x	1.1x 0.8x	8.0x 7.3x	6.4x 6.1x	6. 6.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median	ΓDA <100)	ion Providers (F	Pag(2ag)															
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M	TDA <100) lanagement (DAM) Soluti			11286 601	11564 113	115\$222.047	118\$15.705	115\$17.606	115\$10.222	115¢6 270	11849 705	11540 654	1.0x	0.9x	0.8x	7.3x	6.1x	6.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc.	Inagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE	US\$514.49	US\$234,505	US\$6,601		US\$232,017	US\$15,785		US\$19,332	US\$6,378	US\$8,795	US\$9,654	1.0x	0.9x 13.2x	0.8x 12.0x	7.3x 36.4x	6.1x 26.4x	24
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc.	Inagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX	US\$514.49 US\$30.10	US\$234,505 US\$4,360	US\$517	US\$522	US\$4,855	US\$771	US\$874	US\$1,052	US\$61	US\$295	US\$324	1.0x 14.7x 6.3x	13.2x 5.6x	12.0x 4.6x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x	26.4x 16.5x	24 15
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc.	Inagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT	US\$514.49 US\$30.10 US\$0.69	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56	US\$517 US\$21	US\$522 US\$45	US\$4,855 US\$80	US\$771 US\$329	US\$874 US\$361	US\$1,052 US\$320	US\$61 US\$15	US\$295 US\$25	US\$324 US\$13	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x	7.3x 36.4x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x	24 15 6
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc.	IDA <100) Ianagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP	US\$514.49 US\$30.10 US\$0.69 US\$30.63	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56 US\$2,027	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504	US\$522 US\$45 US\$47	US\$4,855 US\$80 US\$1,571	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529	US\$1,052 US\$320 US\$618	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51	US\$324 US\$13 US\$90	1.0x 14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x	36.4x 79.5x 5.3x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x	24 15 6 17
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation	Ianagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX	U\$\$514.49 U\$\$30.10 U\$\$0.69 U\$\$30.63 U\$\$37.14	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56 US\$2,027 US\$9,941	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504 US\$1,234	US\$522 US\$45 US\$47 US\$9,246	US\$4,855 US\$80 US\$1,571 US\$17,954	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529 US\$3,494	US\$1,052 US\$320 US\$618 US\$5,630	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226	US\$324 US\$13 US\$90 US\$1,839	1.0x 14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x	24 15 6 17 9
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc.	Idanagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST	U\$\$514.49 U\$\$30.10 U\$\$0.69 U\$\$30.63 U\$\$37.14 U\$\$10.27	U\$\$234,505 U\$\$4,360 U\$\$56 U\$\$2,027 U\$\$9,941 U\$\$556	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504 US\$1,234 US\$74	US\$522 US\$45 US\$47 US\$9,246 US\$5	US\$4,855 US\$80 US\$1,571 US\$17,954 US\$487	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529 US\$3,494 US\$582	US\$1,052 US\$320 US\$618 US\$5,630 US\$546	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010 US\$24	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17	US\$324 US\$13 US\$90 US\$1,839 US\$11	1.0x 14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x	36.4x 79.5x 5.3x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x	24 15 6 17 9
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. Smartsheet Inc.	IDA <100) Ianagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST NYSE:SMAR	US\$514.49 US\$30.10 US\$0.69 US\$30.63 US\$37.14 US\$10.27 US\$40.15	U\$\$234,505 U\$\$4,360 U\$\$56 U\$\$2,027 U\$\$9,941 U\$\$556 U\$\$5,364	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504 US\$1,234 US\$74 US\$490	US\$522 US\$45 US\$47 US\$9,246 US\$5 US\$63	US\$4,855 US\$80 US\$1,571 US\$17,954 US\$487 US\$4,938	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529 US\$3,494 US\$582 US\$551	US\$1,052 US\$320 US\$618 US\$5,630 US\$546 US\$946	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010 US\$24 -US\$142	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17 -US\$21	US\$324 US\$13 US\$90 US\$1,839 US\$11 US\$76	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x	24 15 6 17 9 44 65
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. Smartsheet Inc.	Idanagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST	U\$\$514.49 U\$\$30.10 U\$\$0.69 U\$\$30.63 U\$\$37.14 U\$\$10.27	U\$\$234,505 U\$\$4,360 U\$\$56 U\$\$2,027 U\$\$9,941 U\$\$556	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504 US\$1,234 US\$74	US\$522 US\$45 US\$47 US\$9,246 US\$5	US\$4,855 US\$80 US\$1,571 US\$17,954 US\$487	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529 US\$3,494 US\$582	US\$1,052 US\$320 US\$618 US\$5,630 US\$546	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010 US\$24	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17	US\$324 US\$13 US\$90 US\$1,839 US\$11	1.0x 14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x	24 15 6 17 9 44 65
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. Smartsheet Inc. TechTarget, Inc.	IDA <100) Ianagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST NYSE:SMAR NASDAQ:TIGT	US\$514.49 US\$30.10 US\$0.69 US\$30.63 US\$37.14 US\$10.27 US\$40.15	U\$\$234,505 U\$\$4,360 U\$\$56 U\$\$2,027 U\$\$9,941 U\$\$556 U\$\$5,364	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504 US\$1,234 US\$74 US\$490	US\$522 US\$45 US\$47 US\$9,246 US\$5 US\$63	US\$4,855 US\$80 US\$1,571 US\$17,954 US\$487 US\$4,938	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529 US\$3,494 US\$582 US\$551	US\$1,052 US\$320 US\$618 US\$5,630 US\$546 US\$946	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010 US\$24 -US\$142	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17 -US\$21	US\$324 US\$13 US\$90 US\$1,839 US\$11 US\$76	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x	24 15 6 17 9 44
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc.	IDA <100) Ianagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST NYSE:SMAR NASDAQ:TIGT	US\$514.49 US\$30.10 US\$0.69 US\$30.63 US\$37.14 US\$10.27 US\$40.15	U\$\$234,505 U\$\$4,360 U\$\$56 U\$\$2,027 U\$\$9,941 U\$\$556 U\$\$5,364	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504 US\$1,234 US\$74 US\$490	US\$522 US\$45 US\$47 US\$9,246 US\$5 US\$63	US\$4,855 US\$80 US\$1,571 US\$17,954 US\$487 US\$4,938	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529 US\$3,494 US\$582 US\$551	US\$1,052 US\$320 US\$618 US\$5,630 US\$546 US\$946	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010 US\$24 -US\$142	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17 -US\$21	US\$324 US\$13 US\$90 US\$1,839 US\$11 US\$76	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x 3.7x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x 3.2x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x 4.2x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x 17.6x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x	24 15 6 17 9 44 65 14
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. Smartsheet Inc. TechTarget, Inc. Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median	IDA <100) Ianagement (DAM) Solution NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST NYSE:SMAR NASDAQ:TTGT IDA <100)	U\$\$514.49 U\$\$30.10 U\$\$0.69 U\$\$30.63 U\$\$37.14 U\$\$10.27 U\$\$40.15 U\$\$29.42	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56 US\$2,027 US\$9,941 US\$556 US\$5,364 US\$818	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504 US\$1,234 US\$74 US\$490	US\$522 US\$45 US\$47 US\$9,246 US\$5 US\$63	US\$4,855 US\$80 US\$1,571 US\$17,954 US\$487 US\$4,938	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529 US\$3,494 US\$582 US\$551	US\$1,052 US\$320 US\$618 US\$5,630 US\$546 US\$946	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010 US\$24 -US\$142	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17 -US\$21	US\$324 US\$13 US\$90 US\$1,839 US\$11 US\$76	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x 3.7x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x 3.2x 5.0x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x 4.2x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x 17.6x 29.4x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x 8.0x	24 15 6 17 9 44 65 14
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. Smartsheet Inc. TechTarget, Inc. Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median CDN Comps - Digital Asset I	IDA <100) Ianagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ: TIGT IDA <100) Management (DAM) Soluti Interpretation of the control of th	US\$514.49 US\$30.10 US\$0.69 US\$30.63 US\$37.14 US\$10.27 US\$40.15 US\$29.42	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56 US\$2,027 US\$9,941 US\$556 US\$5,364 US\$818	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504 US\$1,234 US\$74 US\$490 US\$334	U\$\$522 U\$\$45 U\$\$47 U\$\$9,246 U\$\$5 U\$\$63 U\$\$479	US\$4,855 US\$80 US\$1,571 US\$17,954 US\$487 US\$4,938 US\$964	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386 US\$263	U\$\$874 U\$\$361 U\$\$529 U\$\$3,494 U\$\$582 U\$\$551 U\$\$297	U\$\$1,052 U\$\$320 U\$\$618 U\$\$5,630 U\$\$546 U\$\$946 U\$\$228	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010 US\$24 -US\$142 US\$55	U\$295 U\$\$25 U\$\$51 U\$\$1,226 U\$\$17 -U\$\$21 U\$\$121	US\$324 US\$13 US\$90 US\$1,839 US\$11 US\$76 US\$67	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x 3.7x 5.9x 4.5x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x 3.2x 5.0x 4.2x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x 4.2x 4.1x 3.7x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x 17.6x 29.4x 19.0x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x 8.0x 18.3x 16.5x	244 155 66 177 9 444 655 144 244
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. 30x, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Dpen Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. Smartsheet Inc. FechTarget, Inc. Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median CDN Comps - Digital Asset I Illumin Holdings Inc.	IDA <100) Ianagement (DAM) Soluti NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST NYSE:SMAR NASDAQ:TTGT IDA <100) Management (DAM) Solu TSXILLM	U\$\$514.49 U\$\$30.10 U\$\$0.69 U\$\$30.63 U\$\$37.14 U\$\$10.27 U\$\$40.15 U\$\$29.42	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56 US\$2,027 US\$9,941 US\$556 US\$5,364 US\$818	US\$517 US\$21 US\$504 US\$1,234 US\$74 US\$490 US\$334	U\$\$522 U\$\$45 U\$\$47 U\$\$9,246 U\$\$5 U\$\$63 U\$\$479	U\$4,855 U\$\$0 U\$\$1,571 U\$\$17,954 U\$\$4,938 U\$\$964	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386 US\$263	U\$\$874 U\$\$361 U\$\$529 U\$\$3,494 U\$\$582 U\$\$551 U\$\$297	U\$\$1,052 U\$\$220 U\$\$6,630 U\$\$5,630 U\$\$546 U\$\$228	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010 US\$24 -US\$142 US\$55	US\$295 US\$25 US\$1,226 US\$1,226 US\$17 -US\$21 US\$121	U\$\$324 U\$\$13 U\$\$9 U\$\$1,839 U\$\$11 U\$\$76 U\$\$67	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x 3.7x 5.9x 4.5x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x 3.2x 5.0x 4.2x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x 4.2x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x 17.6x 29.4x 19.0x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x 8.0x	244 155 66 177 9 444 655 144 244
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Box, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. Smartsehet Inc. TechTarget, Inc. Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median CDN Comps - Digital Asset I Illumin Holdings Inc. Fobi Al Inc.	Inagement (DAM) Solute NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST NYSE:SMAR NASDAQ:TTGT TDA <100) Management (DAM) Solute TSXILLM TSXV:FOBI	U\$\$514.49 U\$\$30.10 U\$\$0.69 U\$\$30.63 U\$\$37.14 U\$\$10.27 U\$\$40.15 U\$\$29.42	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56 US\$2,027 US\$9,941 US\$566 US\$5,364 US\$818	U\$\$517 U\$\$21 U\$\$504 U\$\$1,234 U\$\$74 U\$\$490 U\$\$334	U\$\$522 U\$\$45 U\$\$47 U\$\$9,246 U\$\$5 U\$\$63 U\$\$479	U\$4,855 U\$\$80 U\$\$1,571 U\$\$17,954 U\$\$487 U\$\$4,938 U\$\$964	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386 US\$263	U\$\$874 U\$\$361 U\$\$529 U\$\$3,494 U\$\$582 U\$\$551 U\$\$297	U\$\$1,052 U\$\$220 U\$\$618 U\$\$5,630 U\$\$546 U\$\$228	U\$\$61 U\$\$15 -U\$\$63 U\$\$1,010 U\$\$24 -U\$\$142 U\$\$55	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17 -US\$21 US\$121	U\$\$324 U\$\$13 U\$\$10 U\$\$1,839 U\$\$11 U\$\$76 U\$\$67	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x 3.7x 5.9x 4.5x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x 3.2x 5.0x 4.2x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x 4.2x 4.1x 3.7x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x 17.6x 29.4x 19.0x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x 8.0x 18.3x 16.5x	244 155 66 177 9 444 655 144 244
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. 30x, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Dpen Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. Smartsheet Inc. FechTarget, Inc. Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median CDN Comps - Digital Asset I Illumin Holdings Inc.	IDA <100) Ianagement (DAM) Solution NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST NYSE:SMAR NASDAQ:TTGT IDA <100) Management (DAM) Solution TSXILLM TSXV:FOBI TSXMVP	U\$\$514.49 U\$\$30.10 U\$\$0.69 U\$\$30.63 U\$\$37.14 U\$\$10.27 U\$\$40.15 U\$\$29.42	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56 US\$2,027 US\$9,941 US\$556 US\$5,364 US\$818	U\$\$517 U\$\$21 U\$\$504 U\$\$1,234 U\$\$74 U\$\$490 U\$\$334	U\$\$522 U\$\$45 U\$\$47 U\$\$9,246 U\$\$5 U\$\$63 U\$\$479	U\$4,855 U\$\$0 U\$\$1,571 U\$\$17,954 U\$\$4,938 U\$\$964	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386 US\$263	U\$\$674 U\$\$361 U\$\$529 U\$\$3,494 U\$\$562 U\$\$551 U\$\$297	U\$\$1,052 U\$\$320 U\$\$618 U\$\$5,630 U\$\$546 U\$\$228	US\$61 US\$15 -US\$63 US\$1,010 US\$24 -US\$142 US\$55	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17 -US\$21 US\$121	US\$324 US\$13 US\$13 US\$1,839 US\$11 US\$76 US\$67	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x 3.7x 5.9x 4.5x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x 3.2x 5.0x 4.2x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x 4.2x 4.1x 3.7x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x 17.6x 29.4x 19.0x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x 8.0x 18.3x 16.5x	244 155 66 177 9 444 655 144 244
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median US Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. 30x, Inc. Fluent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Dpen Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. FechTarget, Inc. Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median CDN Comps - Digital Asset I Illumin Holdings Inc. Fobi Al Inc.	Inagement (DAM) Solute NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST NYSE:SMAR NASDAQ:TTGT TDA <100) Management (DAM) Solute TSXILLM TSXV:FOBI	U\$\$514.49 U\$\$30.10 U\$\$0.69 U\$\$30.63 U\$\$37.14 U\$\$10.27 U\$\$40.15 U\$\$29.42	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56 US\$2,027 US\$9,941 US\$566 US\$5,364 US\$818	U\$\$517 U\$\$21 U\$\$504 U\$\$1,234 U\$\$74 U\$\$490 U\$\$334	U\$\$522 U\$\$45 U\$\$47 U\$\$9,246 U\$\$5 U\$\$63 U\$\$479	U\$4,855 U\$\$80 U\$\$1,571 U\$\$17,954 U\$\$487 U\$\$4,938 U\$\$964	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386 US\$263	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529 US\$3,494 US\$582 US\$551 US\$297	U\$\$1,052 U\$\$320 U\$\$320 U\$\$5,630 U\$\$546 U\$\$946 U\$\$228	U\$\$61 U\$\$15 -U\$\$63 U\$\$1,010 U\$\$24 -U\$\$142 U\$\$55	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17 -US\$21 US\$121	U\$\$324 U\$\$13 U\$\$10 U\$\$1,839 U\$\$11 U\$\$76 U\$\$67	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x 3.7x 5.9x 4.5x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x 3.2x 5.0x 4.2x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x 4.2x 4.1x 3.7x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x 17.6x 29.4x 19.0x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x 8.0x 18.3x 16.5x	244 155 66 177 9 444 655 144 244
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median JS Comps - Digital Asset M Adobe Inc. Sox, Inc. Tuent, Inc. LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. Open Text Corporation QuinStreet, Inc. Comartsheet Inc. TechTarget, Inc. Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBIT Median CDN Comps - Digital Asset I Ilumin Holdings Inc. Tobi Al Inc. Mediavlate Inc.	ITDA <100) Ianagement (DAM) Solution NASDAQ:ADBE NYSE:BOX NASDAQ:FLNT NYSE:RAMP NASDAQ: OTEX NASDAQ:QNST NYSE:SMAR NASDAQ:TIGT ITDA <100) Management (DAM) Solution TSX:ILLM TSXV:FOBI TSXV:PFM	U\$\$514.49 U\$\$30.10 U\$\$0.69 U\$\$30.89 U\$\$37.14 U\$\$10.27 U\$\$40.15 U\$\$29.42	US\$234,505 US\$4,360 US\$56 US\$2,027 US\$9,941 US\$556 US\$5,364 US\$818	U\$\$517 U\$\$21 U\$\$504 U\$\$1,234 U\$\$74 U\$\$490 U\$\$334	U\$\$522 U\$\$45 U\$\$47 U\$\$9,246 U\$\$5 U\$\$63 U\$\$479	U\$4,855 U\$\$00 U\$\$1,571 U\$\$17,954 U\$\$487 U\$\$4,938 U\$\$964	US\$771 US\$329 US\$443 US\$3,386 US\$578 US\$386 US\$263	US\$874 US\$361 US\$529 US\$3,494 US\$582 US\$551 US\$297	U\$\$1,052 U\$\$320 U\$\$618 U\$\$5,630 U\$\$546 U\$\$228	U\$\$61 U\$\$15 -U\$\$63 U\$\$1,010 U\$\$24 -U\$\$142 U\$\$55	US\$295 US\$25 US\$51 US\$1,226 US\$17 -US\$21 US\$121	US\$324 US\$13 US\$13 US\$1,839 US\$11 US\$76 US\$67	14.7x 6.3x 0.2x 3.5x 5.3x 0.8x 12.8x 3.7x 5.9x 4.5x	13.2x 5.6x 0.2x 3.0x 5.1x 0.8x 9.0x 3.2x 5.0x 4.2x	12.0x 4.6x 0.2x 2.5x 3.2x 0.9x 5.2x 4.2x 4.1x 3.7x	7.3x 36.4x 79.5x 5.3x 17.8x 20.1x 17.6x 29.4x 19.0x	26.4x 16.5x 3.2x 30.8x 14.6x 28.6x 8.0x 18.3x 16.5x	24 15 6 17 9 44 65 14 24.

Source: S&P Capital IQ; eResearch Corp.

Figure 14: U.S. and Canadian Comparables – Tech-Enabled Marketing Workflow Providers and Canadian Tech

		Aug 16	Mkt Cap	Cash	Debt	EV	R	EVENUE (\$M)		ا	EBITDA (\$M)		EV/	Revenu	е	EV	EBITDA	
Name	Ticker	Close (\$)	(\$M)	(\$M)	(\$M)	(\$M)	2021E	2022A	2023E	2021E	2022E	2023E	2021E	2022E	2023E	2021E	2022E	2023E
DATA Communications Management Corp.	TSX:DCM	\$3.22	\$177	\$21	\$210	\$366	\$235.3	\$270.0	\$463.3	\$20.8	\$32.0	\$39.6	1.6x	1.4x	0.8x	17.6x	11.4x	9.2
Tech-Enabled Marketing Worl	kflow Providers																	
Cimpress plc	NASDAQ:CMPR	US\$69.62	US\$1.835.3	US\$168.9	US\$1.756.9	US\$3,446.8	US\$2,576.0	US\$2.887.6	US\$3,215,9	US\$246.4	US\$238.3	US\$397.1	1.3x	1.2x	1.1x	14.0x	14.5x	8.7
Deluxe Corporation	NYSE:DLX	US\$20.37	US\$888.5	US\$47.5	US\$1,735.4	US\$2,576.9	US\$2,022.2	US\$2,238.0	US\$2,213.4	US\$322.7	US\$412.0	US\$408.5	1.3x	1.2x	1.2x	8.0x	6.3x	6.3
dotdigital Group Plc	AIM:DOTD	£0.90	£267.2	£49.6	£2.3	£219.9	£58.1	£62.8	£70.9	£15.1	£22.1	£23.2	3.8x	3.5x	3.1x	14.6x	10.0x	9.
Galaxy Digital Holdings Ltd.	TSX:GLXY	\$5.14	\$550	\$0	\$0	\$550	\$0	\$0	\$439	\$0	\$0	\$0			1.3x			
Harte Hanks, Inc.	NASDAQ:HHS	US\$5.37	US\$38.7	US\$13.4	US\$20.5	US\$45.9	US\$194.6	US\$206.3	US\$191.0	US\$15.2	US\$20.1	US\$15.6	0.2x	0.2x	0.2x	3.0x	2.3x	2.
HubSpot, Inc.	NYSE:HUBS	US\$510.07	US\$25,511.3	US\$1,529.1	US\$800.0	US\$24,782.2	US\$1,300.7	US\$1,731.0	US\$2,120.8	-US\$32.6	US\$210.5	US\$359.8	19.1x	14.3x	11.7x		117.7x	68.
Publicis Groupe S.A.	ENXTPA:PUB	€ 70.94	€ 17,770.61	€ 3,682.00	€ 6,385.00	€ 20,425.57	€ 11,738.00	€ 14,196.00	€ 12,933.42	€ 2,118.00	€ 2,726.34	€ 2,899.32	1.7x	1.4x	1.6x	9.6x	7.5x	7.
Quadient S.A.	ENXTPA:QDT	€ 19.36	€ 665.69	€ 172.20	€ 893.80	€ 1,396.85	€ 1,029.40	€ 1,024.30	€ 1,097.00	€ 188.40	€ 249.61	€ 259.25	1.4x	1.4x	1.3x	7.4x	5.6x	5.
Startek, Inc.	NYSE:SRT	US\$3.03	US\$122.1	US\$34.9	US\$119.9	US\$207.1	US\$470.2	US\$385.1	US\$377.6	US\$45.9	US\$55.9	US\$37.2	0.4x	0.5x	0.5x	4.5x	3.7x	5.
Teleperformance SE	ENXTPA:TEP	€ 115.95	€ 6.894.47	€ 727.00	€ 3.372.00	€ 9,539.47	€ 7.115.00	€ 8.154.00	€ 8,344.91	€ 1,164.00	€ 1.745.49	€ 1,818.64	1.3x	1.2x	1.1x	8.2x	5.5x	5.
TTEC Holdings, Inc.	NASDAQ:TTEC	US\$29.49	US\$1.398.3		US\$1.040.0	US\$2.344.4	US\$2,273,1	,	US\$2,503,2	US\$330.3	US\$320.6	US\$299.6	1.0x	1.0x	0.9x	7.1x	7.3x	7.
Zeta Global Holdings Corp.	NYSE:ZETA	US\$7.72	US\$1,653.4	US\$117.1	US\$192.9	US\$1,729.2	US\$458.3	US\$591.0	US\$715.0	-US\$199.8	US\$89.4	US\$124.6	3.8x	2.9x	2.4x		19.3x	13.
20.0 O.ODGI i loldingo Oolp.																		
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA	A <100)												3.2x	2.6x	2.2x	8.5x	8.2x	
• '	A <100)												3.2x 1.3x	2.6x 1.2x	2.2x 1.2x	8.5x 8.0x	8.2x 7.3x	12.8 7.0
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA	A <100)	Aug 16	Mkt Cap	Cash	Debt	EV	RE	VENUE (C\$ M)	E	BITDA (C\$ M)		1.3x		1.2x	8.0x		
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA	A <100) Ticker	Aug 16 Close (C\$)	Mkt Cap (C\$ M)	Cash (C\$ M)	Debt (C\$ M)	EV (C\$ M)	RE 2021A	VENUE (C\$ M 2022A) 2023E	E 2021A	BITDA (C\$ M) 2022E	2023E	1.3x	1.2x Revenu	1.2x e	8.0x	7.3x	7.0
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market	Ticker ting & Technology Col	Close (C\$)	(C\$ M)	(C\$ M)	(C\$ M)	(C\$ M)	2021A	2022A	2023E	2021A	2022E		1.3x EV/ 2021A	1.2x Revenu 2022E	1.2x e	8.0x	7.3x EBITDA 2022E	2023
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA Median Name	Ticker ting & Technology Con TSX:ILLM	Close (C\$) mps \$2.42			(C\$ M) \$5.3					2021A \$11.1			1.3x EV/ 2021A	1.2x Revenu 2022E	1.2x e	8.0x EV/ 2021A	7.3x EBITDA	2023
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market	Ticker ting & Technology Col	Close (C\$)	(C\$ M)	(C\$ M)	(C\$ M)	(C\$ M)	2021A	2022A	2023E	2021A	2022E	2023E	1.3x EV/ 2021A	1.2x Revenu 2022E	1.2x e 2023E	8.0x EV 2021A	7.3x EBITDA 2022E	2023
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD/ Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market	Ticker ting & Technology Con TSX:ILLM	Close (C\$) mps \$2.42	(C\$ M) \$136.0	(C\$ M) \$65.7	(C\$ M) \$5.3	(C\$ M) \$75.6	2021A \$122.0	2022A \$121.0	2023E	2021A \$11.1	2022E	2023E \$2.9 -\$5.9	1.3x EV/ 2021A	1.2x Revenu 2022E	1.2x e 2023E	8.0x EV/ 2021A	7.3x EBITDA 2022E	7. 2023 26.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc.	Ticker ting & Technology Col TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART	Close (C\$) mps \$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.15 \$0.01	(C\$ M) \$136.0 \$12.4	(C\$ M) \$65.7 \$4.7	(C\$ M) \$5.3 \$0.1	(C\$ M) \$75.6 \$7.7	\$122.0 \$28.0	\$121.0 \$19.7	2023E \$133.1	\$11.1 \$0.8	\$6.4	2023E \$2.9	1.3x EV/ 2021A	1.2x Revenu 2022E	1.2x e 2023E	8.0x EV/ 2021A 6.8x 9.1x	7.3x ZEBITDA 2022E	7.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market illumin Holdings Inc. Addore Inc. ARHT Media Inc.	Ticker ting & Technology Col TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART	Close (C\$) mps \$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.15	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1	(C\$ M) \$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1	(C\$ M) \$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5	\$133.1 \$11.8	\$11.1 \$0.8 -\$4.8	\$6.4	2023E \$2.9 -\$5.9	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x	1.2x Revenu 2022E 0.6x 0.4x	1.2x e 2023E	8.0x EV/ 2021A 6.8x 9.1x	7.3x ZEBITDA 2022E	7. 2023 26.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD/ Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market. illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc. ARHT Media Inc. Datable Technology Corporation	Ticker ting & Technology Col TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART TSXV:DAC	Close (C\$) mps \$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.15 \$0.01	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1 \$1.1	\$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8 \$0.2	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1 \$3.1	(C\$ M) \$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7 \$4.0	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8 \$3.5	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5	\$133.1 \$11.8	\$11.1 \$0.8 -\$4.8 -\$4.3	\$6.4	2023E \$2.9 -\$5.9	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x 1.1x	1.2x Revenu 2022E 0.6x 0.4x	1.2x e 2023E	8.0x EV/ 2021A 6.8x 9.1x	7.3x ZEBITDA 2022E	7. 2023 26.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc. ARHT Media Inc. Datable Technology Corporation DeepMarkit Corp.	Ticker ting & Technology Con TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART 1 TSXV:DAC TSXV:MKT	\$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.01 \$0.15	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1 \$1.1 \$0.6	\$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8 \$0.2 \$0.2	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1 \$3.1 \$0.0	\$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7 \$4.0 \$0.5	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8 \$3.5 \$0.0	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5 \$3.9	\$133.1 \$11.8 \$5.3	\$11.1 \$0.8 -\$4.8 -\$4.3 -\$0.3	\$6.4 -\$5.0	\$2.9 -\$5.9 -\$0.8	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x 1.1x 157.2x	1.2x Revenu 2022E 0.6x 0.4x 1.0x 5.9x	1.2x e 2023E 0.6x 0.7x	8.0x EV/ 2021A 6.8x 9.1x	7.3x ZEBITDA 2022E	7. 2023 26.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD/Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market Illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc. Adcore Inc. Datable Technology Corporation DeepMarkit Corp. EQ Inc. Fobi Al Inc.	Ticker ting & Technology Con TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART TSXV:DAC TSXV:MKT TSXV:EQ	\$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.15 \$0.01 \$0.15 \$0.95	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1 \$1.1 \$0.6 \$66.0	\$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.8	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1 \$3.1 \$0.0 \$0.1	(C\$ M) \$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7 \$4.0 \$0.5 \$65.3	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8 \$3.5 \$0.0 \$12.1	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5 \$3.9	\$133.1 \$11.8 \$5.3	\$11.1 \$0.8 -\$4.8 -\$4.3 -\$0.3	\$6.4 -\$5.0	\$2.9 -\$5.9 -\$0.8	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x 1.1x 157.2x 5.4x	1.2x Revenu 2022E 0.6x 0.4x 1.0x 5.9x	1.2x e 2023E 0.6x 0.7x	8.0x EV/ 2021A 6.8x 9.1x	7.3x ZEBITDA 2022E	2023
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD/Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market Illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc. Adtore Inc. Datable Technology Corporation DeepMarkit Corp. EQ Inc. Fobi Al Inc. Gatekeeper Systems Inc.	Ticker ting & Technology Col TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART TSXV:DAC TSXV:MKT TSXV:EQ TSXV:FOBI	Close (C\$)	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1 \$1.1 \$0.6 \$66.0 \$41.7	\$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.8 \$0.4	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1 \$3.1 \$0.0 \$0.1 \$0.0	(C\$ M) \$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7 \$4.0 \$0.5 \$65.3 \$41.3	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8 \$3.5 \$0.0 \$12.1 \$1.7	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5 \$3.9 \$11.0 \$1.6	\$133.1 \$11.8 \$5.3	\$11.1 \$0.8 -\$4.8 -\$4.3 -\$0.3 -\$4.4 -\$15.0	\$6.4 -\$5.0	\$2.9 -\$5.9 -\$0.8	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x 1.1x 157.2x 5.4x 24.9x	1.2x Revenu 2022E 0.6x 0.4x 1.0x 5.9x 26.4x	1.2x e 2023E 0.6x 0.7x	8.0x EV/ 2021A 6.8x 9.1x	7.3x ZEBITDA 2022E	2023
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market Illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc. ARHT Media Inc. Datable Technology Corporation DeepMarkit Corp. EQ Inc. Fobi AI Inc. Gatekeeper Systems Inc. Reklaim Ltd.	Ticker ting & Technology Col TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART TSXV:DAC TSXV:MKT TSXV:EQ TSXV:FOBI TSXV:GSI	Close (C\$) mps \$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.15 \$0.01 \$0.15 \$0.95 \$0.25 \$0.34	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1 \$1.1 \$0.6 \$66.0 \$41.7 \$0.0	\$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.8 \$0.4 \$0.9	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1 \$3.1 \$0.0 \$0.1 \$0.0 \$2.4	(C\$ M) \$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7 \$4.0 \$0.5 \$65.3 \$41.3 \$1.6	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8 \$3.5 \$0.0 \$12.1 \$1.7 \$15.0	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5 \$3.9 \$11.0 \$1.6 \$22.2	\$133.1 \$11.8 \$5.3	\$11.1 \$0.8 \$4.8 \$4.3 \$0.3 \$4.4 \$15.0 \$0.3	\$6.4 -\$5.0	\$2.9 -\$5.9 -\$0.8	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x 1.1x 157.2x 5.4x 24.9x 0.1x	1.2x Revenu 2022E 0.6x 0.4x 1.0x 5.9x 26.4x 0.1x	1.2x e 2023E 0.6x 0.7x	8.0x EV/ 2021A 6.8x 9.1x	7.3x ZEBITDA 2022E	7. 2023 26.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITDA Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market Illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc. ARHT Media Inc. Datable Technology Corporation DeepMarkit Corp. EQ Inc.	Ticker ting & Technology Con TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART TSXV:DAC TSXV:MKT TSXV:EQ TSXV:FOBI TSXV:FOBI TSXV:GSI TSXV:MYID	Close (C\$) mps \$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.15 \$0.01 \$0.15 \$0.95 \$0.25 \$0.34 \$0.09	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1 \$1.1 \$0.6 \$66.0 \$41.7 \$0.0 \$9.7	\$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.8 \$0.4 \$0.9 \$0.2	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1 \$3.1 \$0.0 \$0.1 \$0.0 \$2.4 \$1.1	\$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7 \$4.0 \$0.5 \$65.3 \$41.3 \$1.6	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8 \$3.5 \$0.0 \$12.1 \$1.7 \$15.0 \$1.0	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5 \$3.9 \$11.0 \$1.6 \$22.2	\$133.1 \$11.8 \$5.3	\$11.1 \$0.8 -\$4.8 -\$4.3 -\$0.3 -\$4.4 -\$15.0 -\$0.3 -\$6.5	\$6.4 -\$5.0	\$2.9 -\$5.9 -\$0.8	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x 1.1x 157.2x 5.4x 24.9x 0.1x 10.6x	1.2x Revenu 2022E 0.6x 0.4x 1.0x 5.9x 26.4x 0.1x	1.2x e 2023E 0.6x 0.7x	8.0x EV/ 2021A 6.8x 9.1x 0.3x	7.3x ZEBITDA 2022E	7. 2023 26.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD/Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market Illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc. Adtore Inc. Datable Technology Corporation DeepMarkit Corp. EQ Inc. Fobi Al Inc. Gatekeeper Systems Inc. Reklaim Ltd. Snipp Interactive Inc.	Ticker ting & Technology Con TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART TSXV:DAC TSXV:MKT TSXV:EQ TSXV:FOBI TSXV:GSI TSXV:MYID TSXV:SPN	\$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.15 \$0.01 \$0.15 \$0.01 \$0.15 \$0.95 \$0.25 \$0.34 \$0.09 \$0.13	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1 \$1.1 \$0.6 \$66.0 \$41.7 \$0.0 \$9.7 \$36.7	\$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.8 \$0.4 \$0.9 \$0.9 \$0.2	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1 \$3.1 \$0.0 \$0.1 \$0.0 \$2.4 \$1.1 \$0.0	\$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7 \$4.0 \$0.5 \$65.3 \$41.3 \$1.6 \$10.6 \$30.5	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8 \$3.5 \$0.0 \$12.1 \$1.7 \$15.0 \$1.0 \$15.3	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5 \$3.9 \$11.0 \$1.6 \$22.2 \$2.4	\$133.1 \$11.8 \$5.3	\$11.1 \$0.8 \$4.8 \$4.3 \$50.3 \$4.4 \$15.0 \$0.3 \$6.5	\$6.4 -\$5.0	\$2.9 -\$5.9 -\$0.8	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x 1.1x 157.2x 5.4x 24.9x 0.1x 10.6x 2.0x	1.2x Revenue 2022E 0.6x 0.4x 1.0x 5.9x 26.4x 0.1x 4.5x	1.2x e 2023E 0.6x 0.7x	8.0x EV/ 2021A 6.8x 9.1x 0.3x	7.3x ZEBITDA 2022E	2023 26 0
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD/Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market. Illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc. Datable Technology Corporation DeepMarkit Corp. EQ Inc. Fobi Al Inc. Gatekeeper Systems Inc. Reklaim Ltd. Snipp Interactive Inc. YANGAROO Inc.	Ticker ting & Technology Col TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART TSXV:DAC TSXV:MKT TSXV:EQ TSXV:FOBI TSXV:GSI TSXV:MYID TSXV:SPN TSXV:SPN	\$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.01 \$0.15 \$0.01 \$0.15 \$0.95 \$0.25 \$0.34 \$0.09 \$0.13	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1 \$1.1 \$0.6 \$66.0 \$41.7 \$0.0 \$9.7 \$36.7 \$3.1	\$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.8 \$0.4 \$0.9 \$0.2 \$6.2	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1 \$3.1 \$0.0 \$0.1 \$0.0 \$2.4 \$1.1 \$0.0 \$3.3	(C\$ M) \$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7 \$4.0 \$0.5 \$65.3 \$41.3 \$1.6 \$10.6 \$30.5 \$6.3	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8 \$3.5 \$0.0 \$12.1 \$1.7 \$15.0 \$1.0 \$15.3	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5 \$3.9 \$11.0 \$1.6 \$22.2 \$2.4	\$133.1 \$11.8 \$5.3 \$17.0	\$11.1 \$0.8 -\$4.8 -\$4.3 -\$0.3 -\$15.0 -\$0.3 -\$6.5 \$0.7 \$0.0	\$6.4 -\$5.0 -\$4.9	\$2.9 -\$5.9 -\$0.8 -\$0.3	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x 1.1x 157.2x 5.4x 24.9x 0.1x 10.6x 2.0x 0.8x	1.2x Revenue 2022E 0.6x 0.4x 1.0x 5.9x 26.4x 0.1x 4.5x 0.8x	0.6x 0.7x 3.8x	8.0x EV. 2021A 6.8x 9.1x 0.3x	7.3x EBITDA 2022E 11.9x 0.3x	2023 26. 0.
Mean (EV/Rev <20; EV/EBITD/Median Name Canadian Advertising, Market Illumin Holdings Inc. Adcore Inc. Adtore Inc. Datable Technology Corporation DeepMarkit Corp. EQ Inc. Fobi Al Inc. Gatekeeper Systems Inc. Reklaim Ltd. Snipp Interactive Inc. YANGAROO Inc. Yellow Pages Limited	Ticker ting & Technology Col TSX:ILLM TSX:ADCO TSXV:ART TSXV:DAC TSXV:MKT TSXV:FOBI TSXV:FOBI TSXV:FOBI TSXV:MYID TSXV:SYPN TSXV:SYPN TSXV:YOO TSXY:YOO TSXY:YOO	Close (C\$) mps \$2.42 \$0.21 \$0.15 \$0.01 \$0.15 \$0.95 \$0.25 \$0.34 \$0.09 \$0.13 \$0.05 \$12.48	\$136.0 \$12.4 \$0.1 \$1.1 \$0.6 \$66.0 \$41.7 \$0.0 \$9.7 \$36.7 \$33.1 \$232.9	\$65.7 \$4.7 \$1.8 \$0.2 \$0.2 \$0.8 \$0.4 \$0.9 \$0.2 \$6.2 \$0.2	\$5.3 \$0.1 \$0.1 \$3.1 \$0.0 \$0.1 \$0.0 \$0.1 \$0.0 \$2.4 \$1.1 \$0.0 \$3.3 \$45.6	(C\$ M) \$75.6 \$7.7 -\$1.7 \$4.0 \$0.5 \$65.3 \$41.3 \$1.6 \$10.6 \$30.5 \$6.3 \$214.0	\$122.0 \$28.0 \$4.8 \$3.5 \$0.0 \$12.1 \$1.7 \$15.0 \$1.0 \$15.3 \$7.7 \$287.6	\$121.0 \$19.7 \$7.5 \$3.9 \$11.0 \$1.6 \$22.2 \$2.4 \$7.7 \$268.3	\$133.1 \$11.8 \$5.3 \$17.0	\$11.1 \$0.8 \$4.8 \$4.8 \$54.3 \$0.3 \$15.0 \$0.3 \$6.5 \$0.7 \$0.0	\$6.4 -\$5.0 -\$4.9	\$2.9 -\$5.9 -\$0.8 -\$0.3	1.3x EV/ 2021A 0.6x 0.3x 1.1x 157.2x 5.4x 24.9x 0.1x 10.6x 2.0x 0.8x 0.7x	1.2x Revenue 2022E 0.6x 0.4x 1.0x 5.9x 26.4x 0.1x 4.5x 0.8x 0.8x	0.6x 0.7x 3.8x	8.0x EV. 2021A 6.8x 9.1x 0.3x 46.6x 2.4x	7.3x EBITDA 2022E 11.9x 0.3x	7. 2023 26.

Source: S&P Capital IQ; eResearch Corp.

Appendix C: eResearch Disclosure

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ANALYST ACCREDITATION

eResearch Analyst on this Report: Chris Thompson CFA, MBA, P.Eng.

Analyst Affirmation: I, <u>Chris Thompson</u>, hereby state that, at the time of issuance of this research report, I do not own common shares, share options, or share warrants of **DATA Communications Management Corp. (TSX: DCM)**.

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